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INTRODUCTION

Informing the public about the objectives of military policy and strategy and about the construction belongs to the threatened forces in advanced democratic states to political elements culture. One of the tool into reaching consensus in report back health policies as in political spectrum, so in oceanic companies are White Papers on defense.

Formation civil accountability for defense of the Republic and streamlining unity monster forces and their role in the state, the Ministry of Defense of the Czech Republic considers an important element in the process of creating a new army type. Also representative work and the executive body of the state can important for the fence is dependent on sufficient awareness their worker. Relevant information is also a prerequisite for creating an objective image of the army in communications prostfedcs. It they are reasons, which by/y to at all to the first edition White books oobra not with us.

White book O defense balances the way decisive change Which army she asked from year 1989. IN this one period transformation she was processed and implemented Construction concept Czech Army Republic to year 1996, the government approved the new Military strategy Czech Republic, to s/o to sniffing honor people and weapons, was completely changed deployment military department on area their command system is also here. I'll go responsibilities, with she entered English Republic of Donovese the blow blows European safety buildings, Yippee and military angaf.ovany v operations United Nations. IN them for the officers of our army show their efficiency, combat capability and moral maturity.

Next to sad of the current development in areas security, military policy and buildings ar mády this the publication acquaints honorees with the program it is for our the army is committed to close perspective. A priority part of the transformation of the Army of the Czech Republic in the coming period will be the improvement of the military organizational and technical dimension of compatibility with the North Atlantic Alliance.

As a sovereign, independent state, the Czech Republic supports an army capable of countering threats to the state, an army that will be a full-fledged defender of a democratic society. The army cannot do without the support of all political forces and the population _ tel of our earth. I am convinced that the trust in the army and its support can only arise from objective knowledge about the situation and process - sech that are going on in the army.

RNDr. William HOLÁŇ,
Minister defense Czech of the
Republic

AND.

SAFETY POLICY OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

the Czech Republic has been in the process of creating and implementing a security policy in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations.

In its general form, the security policy is a summary of measures codifying the response - bearing of the state for creation and maintenance such incentives internal and outside of it security a strategy that will promote the effective development of national prosperity. It includes political, diplomatic, technological, economic, ecological, cultural and moral factors. A key element in this in summary , they represent the nature and nature of various threats to the state and the resulting consequences of the need to defend the diversity of its territory shading. Therefore, the security policy should not be internalized two levels :

- in revine conceptual which determines principles and principles srnering security policy and political affairs,
- in revine realization, in which they play a major role armed forces of the state, used to neutralization and prevention of various secondary threats, defined by the security policy, according to the previously developed military strategy of the state.

Czech Republic po the end of the cold war finds its place in democratic community state and in future european security system. He wants be stabilizing an element of Central Europe and parts, modern European civilization.

SAFETY1 SITUATION IN EUROPE AND JEJIM AROUND 1

IN era bipolar division of the world she was of big parts known risks, which ran through the apartment due to confrontation. It was oneness It is to anticipate and take appropriate countermeasures. After the collapse of the bloc system entered world to the new one stages, distinguishing suddenly _ party by substantially reducing the risk of global conflict, on the second party in ac arose cell a host of new risks , with far less predictable consequences.

The possibility of regional crises, conflicts and enmity arising from economic, political, social, national, ethnic and religious reasons. Their roots are non-existent world and European institutions sufficiently prepared.

Number unstable regions in the world it doesn't go down. Development risks and course of crises whose conflicts in general cannot be accurately predicted, nor can their consequences be evaluated. At the same time, it grows in many places determination to use military means to control them.

Some parts of Central and Eastern Europe have become areas of relatively low security stability. Especially on former territories Yugoslavia and on There are not many in the Caucasus !et war conflicts are going on. The source possible Tension they are questions United with the distribution and future of jade potential former USSR and specific situation in the states that formed it decay, where appears for council of territorial, political, historical and ethnic conflict in openly and latent after era. Of military point of view remains Russia appearance to the mighty one potential, inherited after USSR, strong military nuclear powers.

Overall changes in the world they create possibilities for the emergence of many risks for European i world security.

RISK AND THREAT CZECH REPUBLIC

The Czech Republic is based on the creation of its security policy and on the other side blowing your defenses from the following conclusion of the analysis and development forecasts situation in Europe i in the world and the resulting risks:

- A breakup bipolar distribution the world reduced possibility emergence global war on minimum, he called out actually new risky factors. The number increased unstable region in Europe, Asia i Africa. East Europe with in close ones the future let's eat won't happen region permanent hundred bility.
- Ongoing internal political instability in Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, the Near and I'm average comes out in Asia and in Africa and it won't turn out one ethnic and territorial issues they can lead to use weapon mass destruction pl'i the phone internal and outside hey for fools to social I explode by nationality and territorial I conflict with subsequent strong refugee migration.
- The rise of Islamic fundamentalism may cause new ethnic disputes, especially in the Balkans, the Middle East and the South-East Commonwealth of Independent States.
- After completion period ideological and military confrontations with economic relations become her more and more determining factors of political relations in the world. Economical growth, technology development and combat o future markets and raw material resources determine v current era it determines the native influence of that country, as well as its military strength.
- Influence gave him decay economies individual states may doj item to the next one complete tearing worldwide, but and interstate and regional economic ties and thereby creating an unstable situation with the possibility of conflict .
- Russia and dafü successor with the fathers of the USSR they are at the beginning of democratic changes and can be pl'edpokJadatjej complexities of development. Russian Federation steps up efforts about strengthening _ your own influence abroad politics and the economy, which affects it pl'edev closer to me _ to stand average and Eastern Europe with Western military-political and economic structures .

- of the military conflict on the territory of the former Yugoslavia to the southern part is not excluded the Balkans. Realization of the interests of the great powers in this one could lead the region to destabilization of the Balkans and the direct involvement of other states in the conflict.
- They grow nationalist efforts ,and external forces on revision of interstate and international treaties concluded especially in connection with the results of the latter world wars.
- Non-existence in the general recognition of universal civilizational values causes rüst risks like that kinds, as Yippee for example organized crime, terrorism, illegal for dej a fffing weapons, highly toxic substances, radioactive material or drugs and illegal acquisition of technology.

PRINCIPLES SECURITY POLITICS CZECH REPUBLIC

Security policy Czech of the Republic Yippee system the main ones tools for securing basic state interests, which mainly include:

- national sovereignty and territorial wholeness state,
- constitutionality and activity democratic institutions,
- political, economically and social development state,
- protection health, life property, cultural values and of life environment,
- fulfillment international obligation.

For main Tools safety politics can to talk about:

- deepening political, ecoriomic and social stability Earth,
- development of foreign policy and diplomatic activities in interest European and Euro-Atlantic political, economic and security integration,
- support for democratic changes in Central and Eastern countries of Eastern Europe and pl'ising to stability in these regions,
- fixing mutual relationship with neighbors states,
- activities associated with watching military conflict and peaceful operation world community,
- limiting vnitfuú crirninality and effective prevention in I'll show you international crime,
- participation in international cooperation in environmental protection and in the humanitarian field .

Pl'i search places in security system The Czech Republic emerges from Europe and the world republic primarily of historical, cultural and economic traditions coexistence with western civilizations. The Czech Republic actively fulfills its obligations arising from membership in international organizations organizations and at the same time strives O input to dafüch European and Euro-Atlantic institutions.

In this context, the Czech Republic supports efforts to transform **the Organization of United Nations** into an effective tool world security and cooperation, which will l'efü pl'edev for problems of international security, protection of human rights, humanitarian activities, protection of the environment, fight against drugs and finding a way to alleviation voltage in relationship North - South .

IN **European Union** (EU) Czech Republic sees the Commonwealth of Nations, which they connect the same goals and imaginations of the future continent. European union political and economic integration give the democratic states of Europe with a successful economy and thus expands the geographical zone of stability.

Czech Republic considers in current era **NATO** for basic functional safety institutions in Europe, which guarantees transatlantic alliance and on which it depends stability and the security of Europe and the world. It also seems to have a significant role in the implementation of the process in Europe.

Western European union (WEU) stands for Czech Republic the future security institution of the European Union, which in your new one the composition will include the area of Europe formed by all the member states of the European Union.

Organization for security and cooperation in Europe (OSCE) understands Czech Republic a forum for political dialogue, the creation of standards of behavior of states in various areas and for the control of compliance with existing obligations.

DISARMED AND CONTROL ARMED

The Czech Republic understands the process of disarmament and arms control as one of basic assumptions of the global part of humanity. Czech Republic actively participates for working out agreements and for solving complex problems related to disarmament and arms control. Their work has gained recognition and contributes to a good name of our country in the world.

Czech Republic fully fulfills all tasks resulting from international disarmament contracts and agreements drawn up in framework Organization for security and cooperation in Europe, *Vienna Conference on security and cooperation in Europe* (OSCE). Among the most prominent are:

Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (TACFE), which entered into force 17th of July 1992. After decay CSFR took over Czech Republic on basis intergovernmental agreement with the Slovak Republic, commitments to limit the number of persons, weapons and equipment to a maximum of two thirds limit valid for CSFR. Specific honors in armies neighboring states and in Army of the Czech Republic show *fig. 1/1 a 1/2*.

Video document 92 on measures to strengthen trust and security in Europe. The Army of the Czech Republic does not currently carry out such large-scale military exercises that would be subject to the notification regime according to this document and which would require participation of foreign observers. Yet they're on exercises Armies of the Czech Republic invited foreign guests, for, there are guided tours of military facilities and information on military planning is sold.

Agreement on open sky This agreement enables the creation of a system of aerial monitoring of the activities of the participating states and by that will contribute to increased visibility of the Czech Republic was one of the first countries to ratify this treaty. The Ministry of Defense was created on the basis of a government decision conditions they are implementing. For this one the activities are trained experts of the Army of the Czech Republic and the An-30 observation plane is being prepared.

Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Accumulation of Bacteriological (Biological) Stockpiles and toxins weapon and on their destruction she was submitted to signature 10. April 1972 in *That-*

not The Czech Republic applauds it for the first disarmament step, which it once and for all put aside legally from the most dangerous weapons of mass destruction. The key research in this one area carried out in the Czech Republic, it was aimed only at protective purposes. The Czech Republic has never owned this type of weapon. The Convention entered into force on March 26, 1975, and was ratified in the Czech Republic and Slovakia on April 30, 1973.

Prohibition Convention or restrictions on the use of some conventional weapons, which can attribute excessively suffering or have indiscriminate effects (Convention on inhumane weapons of year 1980). Czechoslovakia the republic submitted ratification documents to this one convention

August 31, 1982. Czech Republic, in compliance with relevant resolutions of the Organization of the United Nations, she accepted day 5. October 1994 three years old Ministry on export any in ground against anti-personnel mines Further The Czech Republic supports proposals aimed at produce mines that allow detection and have self-destruct mechanisms.

Convention on the prohibition of development, production and stockpiling and the use of chemical weapons and on their destruction. Elaboration of this the convention was preceded by more than twenty flight negotiations that would be completed 14. January 1993. Czech Republic belong to group of states that the convention signed to this date. Since September 6, 1993 he works Czech Preparatory Commission for ban chemical weapon. Its main mission is to prepare a bill that will be to transpose the provisions of the convention into the legal order of the Czech Republic, to prepare the ratification process and to establish a national body responsible for the implementation of the convention.

Registry OS "Prejudice in armament" was created in framework worldwide effort United Nations in New York as a universal and non-discriminatory register of conventional weapons. Providing information to the UN registry with still carries out on voluntary basis. Former Česká a The Slovak Federal Republic has regularly contributed to the UN register since its establishment, i.e. since 1992, and now the Czech Republic is doing the same.

In compliance with resolution United Nations number 48/62 that day 16. december 1993 „Reduction military respect" provides Czech republic regularly data on pumping military budget for taxes Fiscal year.

ARMY CZECH REPUBLIC IN MÍROVÝCH OPERATIONS United Nations AND OSCE

Role and the importance of the UN and the OSCE in establishing peace and security in world in the period after the end of the Cold War have grown substantially. The role of peacekeeping forces is also growing, their number, the number of participants and their finances costs associated with it.

The basis of these activities of the world community in maintaining international peace is the UN Secretary General 's project "Agenda for Peace" from June 6, 1992.

The involvement of the Army of the Czech Republic in the UN military operations is a concrete expression of effort Czech of the Republic on conservation peace and stability in the world Current cooperation with UN and OSCE builds on regular activities Czech and Slovak Federative Republic. Czech soldiers perform tasks in peacetime missions (operations) in two basic plains, i.e. in functions war-

skich beware: vatehi a as members of the contingent. On basis government decision and Parliament The Army of the Czech Republic sends only volunteers to peacekeeping operations.

To May in 1995 they worked in peacekeeping missions UN and OSCE no more 4000 pfislus nobody arrnadas. Comparison honor soldier European state in individual missions to 15. 3. 1995 shows *that fig . 1/3* .

Experiences ours arrnadas with broadcasting military observer with they date a year 1989, when it was in January Czechoslovakia invited to take part in the UNAVEM mission in Angola and earlier that year in the UNTAG mission in Namibia.

To 1. March 1995 it worked 453 military to the observer at 14 missions Organization _ _ of the United Nations, the European Union and the OSCE on the territory of 10 state - Angola, Georgia, Iraq, former Yugoslavia, Korea, Liberia, Moldova, Mozambique, Namibia, Somalia (see *giant. 1/4*).

All members of the Army Czech republic, which they worked in above missions, they were awarded a medal by the United Nations „For slufüu in benefit of peace”.

A historical milestone in participation of Czech troops in peacekeeping operations was a year 1990. The former Czechoslovakia **sent a military contingent to the war in the Persian Gulf**. A special anti-chemical unit with a strength of 200 men performed tasks in the formation of brigades of the Army of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Arabia. J how unit incorporated into the first operational sequence will succeed she participated it works "Desert Füt" and "Desert Storm". Ve difficult climatic and tactical conditions for preaching high degree of training. Deserved admiration she harvested and Czechoslovak military technician .

The most important engagement Armies Czech of the Republic to peaceful operations represents **you - salting Czech battalion on area former Jugoslavia**. IN mission UNPROFOR works from March 1992 on basis resolution Advice safety United Nations number 721 . For time your own operation they obtained you are soldiers natural authority u everyone hillside those involved in conflict. Czech banner is planted in Croatia the territory the so-called Republika Srpska Country in operating assembly nH sector together with great pores Canada, Jordan and Kenya. Appreciation professional qualities Czechs düstojnikü is their phasing into command functions on individual UNPROFOR headquarters.

Numerous battalion status in a year 1995 reached 1000

persons. Among **the tasks of the battalion** were:

- perform monitoring separation zones; in case finding techniques, weapons, soldiers not armed civilians in separation zone proceed according to of adopted rules for from arming persons in the separation zone,
- monitor disruption of the pfimmer by shooting flights helicopter and airplane over space responsibility of the battalion,
- regularly perform control downloaded weapon in premises concentration,
- control transfers vehicles and military techniques enemies hillside,
- prevent ethnic I clean, participate with on securing humanitarian aid and overseeing the protection of the protected landscape area UNESCO "Plitvice Lakes".

CZECH REPUBLIC AND NATO

Cooperation Czech of the Republic with NATO comes out of overall conception governmental politics at for ensuring the security of the country. **The primary goal of the Czech Republic** to ensure security is full **membership in NATO**.

About the eventual dissolution of NATO will be decided by consensus everyone Cien countries. During 1995 _ processed by NATO a study that deals with the issue spreading this alliance It is expected that conditions of membership of dafüch state in NATO they could be specified go in the year 1995. Admission process will as a result of many political negotiations and overall development of the military-political situation.

NATO arose in compliance with article 51 Charters United Nations as tool collective defense two eleven founding states April 4, 1949 . AND after the demise of Varfavská treaty and the collapse of the USSR form the basic pilff safety of the state west of Europe. Presently Yippee distinctly transatlantic connections between the democratic countries of Europe and North America. *Fig. 1/5* presents some data on NATO member states .

To the changed military-political one situation in NATO responded to the world at the meeting of its highest officials authority in London (6. July 1990) and in Rhyme (8. november 1991). It declared from the clone from the politics of confrontation, it adopted the "Declaration on Cooperation and Cooperation" and the new " Strategic Concept".

IN. In December 1991, the North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC) was created . The opening one meeting with participated and representatives Czech and Slovak Federal Republics.

At the NATO summit in January 1994 she was member grain North Atlantic advice for cooperation and other European countries were offered the opportunity to join the **Partnership for Peace** program .

Day 10. March 1994 Prime Minister Czech of the Republic signed by Rámcovy document by which the Czech Republic signed up to the Partnership for Peace project.

Day 17. May 1994 they suggested representatives Czech Republic Presentation document, in which they were defined possibilities and ideas about development Czech cooperation Republic with NATO.

Day 25. November 1994 representatives of the Czech Republic and NATO signed the Individual Partnership Program, which defines both political and military goals cooperation.

Army Czech of the Republic evolves very intensive cooperation with NATO, in which builds on the experience of the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic. There is both an increase in the number of joint events and above all to increase their quality. In the opinion of the representative NATO belongs Ce š k á republic between the most active partners.

From 1. September 1994 works at NATO in Brussels **liaison mission Armies Czech republic**, eat in room includes and liaison officers on The top headquarters allies forces in Europe (SHAPE) v Mons. Their main mission is ensure cooperation and cooperation in the implementation of joint activities and exercises.

Membership in NATO it depends especially on solution political issues, affected Besides accomplished degree of integration of economic, social and cultural structures company you. Outside it there is complex specific ones the underbelly important of point of view uvafued must-

it isn't Annas Czech of the Republic to NATO. Between No belongs especially i.e substitution necessary levels **standardization** with military structures members state.

IN NATO they are defined four degrees standardization:

Compatibility compatibility Yippee ability two whose more total or component military equipment and material to operate in the same system ci prosti'edi without mutual support.

Mutual operating cooperation (interoperability) Yippee ability system units or forces provide services and receive services from other systems, units or forces and use this exchange of services for effective joint activity.

Interchangeability (interchangeability) is state, when two or more subjects (total) they have such functional and physical characteristics, that are equivalent coda perform a durability they are capable be replaced one for second without adjustments subject, eventual surrounding pi'edmetü (p you - by means of management).

Sameness (commonality) Yippee state, when groups individual organizations or state uses eggs common doctrine, procedures or arm up

IN practice Yippee possible, that different elements military techniques or structures armed forces were at different levels of standardization.

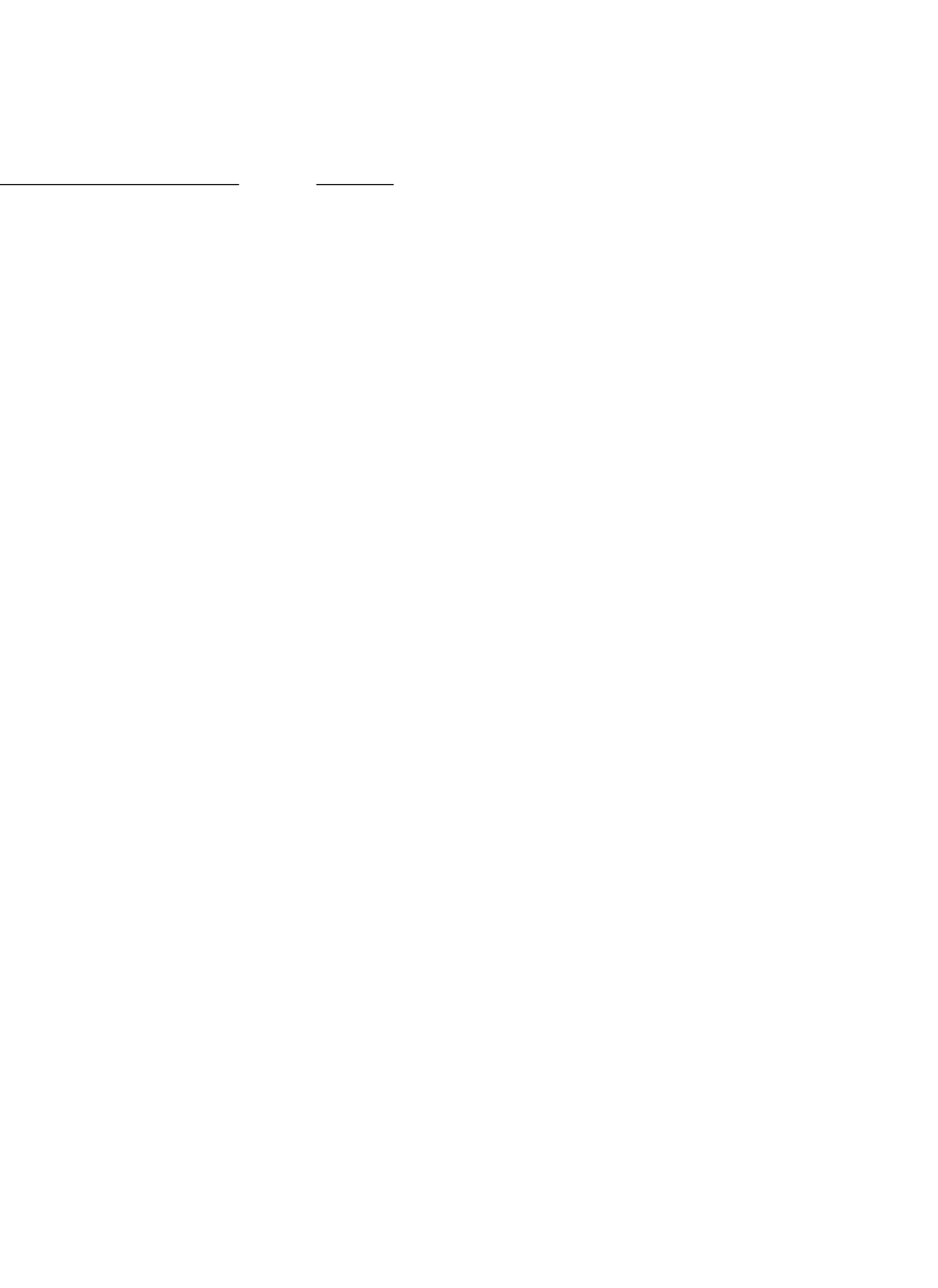
IN period, when with the economy on and Earth only gradually revives Yippee for Czech republic to very důlezite, ze customs representatives NATO in lost all those relating to accepting new members, emphasize the necessity of establishing mutual operational cooperation. Compatibility and interchangeability will not be the process of integration of Annada Czech Republic into NATO fundamentally influence. For substitution mutual operating cooperation is unambiguous priority development **technical for the center of communication, command, control and informatics.**

Further cooperation of the Army of the Czech Republic with NATO takes place, for example, through participation p i ' í s l ufo9 .c h expert at negotiations with organs and institutions NATO. _

PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE

The Czech Republic binds the program Partnership for peace for next step to road to NATO membership . participation of the Czech Republic The Partnership for Peace has the following objectives:

- facilitate transparency in planning defense and budgeting,
- contribute to hares shading democratic controls armed forces
- pi'ispet k the development of cooperative relations with NATO common planning, training and drinking right,
- pnspt to development abilities a readiness of the Army Czech Republic to participate with on peace operations carried out under the auspices of the UN or the OSCE,
- study **to** develop ability and readiness Civi l her protection of the Czech Republic participate in humanitarian measures implemented under by the UN and gave other international organizations,
- in long term perspective create forces, which they will capable better operate with forces **NATO .**



Development interoperability of the Army of the Czech Republic with with arrows members countries ON THAT v framework Partnership for peace he is sleeping especially i.e in gradually unification training a educational procedures, in pl'echodu on alliance planning system, execution and assessment practice values. In practice, tento proces is developed with the participation of representatives of the Czech Army republics on training courses, study stays and especially in on joint exercises, either by sending observers or active participation of training units and troops.

In a year 1994 she was in framework Partnership for peace performed three exercises. Two of them with the participation of units of the Army of the Czech Republic - in Poland and the Netherlands .

BILATERAL COOPERATION

Army of the Czech Republic consider bragging rights contact with armies of others countries for out of order important political task at fastening order and safety in Europe. Contacts they are unrolled with by duration on internal needs of the army and v compliance with a focus on Czech foreign policies . The most intense and contacts we maintain with armies neighbors grains and state NATO.

In 1995, the Army of the Czech Republic cooperated with 23 countries on the basis of bilateral plans cooperation whose others agreements (Belgium, Bulgaria, France, Italy, Canada, Lithuania, Lotyšsko, Maďarsko, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Austria, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Germany, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, USA and Great Britain).

mediation , has a special status liaison that armed forces USA in Prague in framework Program bilateral cooperation of the Army of the Czech Republic with the armed forces of the USA in Europe (MIL-TO-MIL).

Two-sided cooperation Yippee thank you wrapped up on:

- preparation Czechs officer on military wheels in abroad,
- gaining experience in within the short term course a from professional internships with armed forces of the USA, Canada, Germany and the Netherlands,
- zvyšing interoperability commander and troops in framework international exercises,
- options reception disappointment and confrontation of own knowledge v areas planning, scheduling and budgeting,
- usage modern ones method in areas education, training and O Etching techniques and weapon _
- exploitation experience oneness of addition armed forces and of personal work.

During In 1994 , the Army of the Czech Republic began to implement the first bilateral and multilateral military exercise within the Partnership for peace. Constitutional framework for realization of training activities units Armies of the Czech republic outside area of the state and for short term the presence of notes strangers armed forces on area Czech Republic for purpose training was created he falls asleep dreaming of the European Parliament Republic number 384/94.

11.

MILITARY STRATEGY CZECH REPUBLIC

coming out that current military-political situation in Europe and in world especially from possible risks and threats Czech of the Republic, developed in ages 1993-1994 Ministry of Defense in cooperation with the Ministry of Finance, agriculture, foreign affairs, interior, economy, etc - mind and shop, transport, healthcare, work and social things, of living environment and administration of the Military Strategy of the Czech Republic.

This Military strategy she was accepted by the government Czech of the Republic day 21. december 1994 and 26 January 1995 was taken into account by the defense and security committee of the Chamber of Deputies of the Parliament of the Czech Republic.

DOCUMENT, MILITARY STRATEGY CZECH REPUBLIC"

INTRODUCTION

Defense Czech of the Republic Yippee understood as summary healing, which they have for target ensure sovereignty and considerate integrity, principles democracy and legal state, lives citizen and their I have a run.

Military strategy is complex of doctrinal principles related to zaji you by him National and international security, with by turning away the military threats or military attack Earth. It's coming out theoretical and practical starting points and healing, related with pi'pravo stand here and his armed forces on war. On basis historical experience unity, military-political situation , economic mofoness Earth, mofoych threat and new ones medium knowledge war determines the methods of construction, preparation and use of the army and its compatibility with NATO and Western European Union.

THE STARTING POINT AND PRINCIPLES FOR SECURITY DEFENSE OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

Defense Czech Republic is founded on everyone's right state on individual and collective her self defense given By the Charter of the Organization united nations on active foreign policy stand here s m e i'ing to conflict-free, mutually useful relationship with others states, to active participation drink

creation and activities of European and world security systems and prevention of international crises.

Based on the Constitution of the Czech Republic, the government understands defense of the state within the framework of the security environment. Military strategy of the Czech Republic is subordinated to state interest, which are tied together **conservation of peace and conflict-free international development in Europe and the world, ensuring its independence and territorial integrity, with the development of democracy, internal political stability and economic prosperity of the state.** These values are the same with interests in democratic states. This creates assumptions for consolidation of international relations of the Czech Republic on mutual respect, trust, friendship, worthwhile work together and help.

The military strategy of the Czech Republic is based on **the necessity of building an effective defense system of the state, formed by its own forces and means.** It comes from basic principles of foreign and security policy of the state. Its determining factors are the strategic interest of the country is to increase its security, to become a member of the alliance organizations of the collective defense of democratic states (NATO and the Western European Union) and willing to participate in improvement of collective structures and cooperative safety. The Czech Republic respects the conditions established in under the founding treaty of NATO, actively participates in the Partnership for Peace project and is ready to meet the criteria set by NATO.

The Czech Republic **gives clear priority to politicians** when ensuring its security **means before the military, negotiations before by force prevention of solution conflict.** The Czech Republic does not consider any state a priori to be its enemy. It has no political interest in any state neither territorial requirements. It fulfills accepted contractual liabilities in the area of weapons control, disarmament, mass destruction of weapons and measures to strengthen trust and security.

MILITARY SECURITY ASPECTS OF THE ASSUMED DEVELOPMENT INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT

For the present **the security situation in Europe** and its surroundings is characterized by low probability of the emergence of global conflict. You ask to count local conflicts with the danger of their spreading to regional dimensions.

Risks and threats which they could be as a result of armed conflict, to accidents would could the Czech Republic be involved, are in particular:

Political and economic instability in some especially Eastern European states.

The war going on the territory of the former Yugoslavia and the resulting possible motives for conflict between the participating states, from conflict escalation in regional dimension.

Proliferation of international conflicts fueled by UN and CSCE (OSCE) operations with the participation of the Czech Republic.

Danger of destabilization in some countries head to weaken integrative trends of democratic values, enforcement of territorial and nationalist requirements and efforts to reestablish authoritarian regimes.

in there is no present tense probably, that by the Czech Republic was the target of direct violence of Jena attack. Of point of view naming security of the republic we must have government based on perhaps the **most unfavorable ones realistic predictions of development situation in Europe**. The Czech Republic is correcting this approach as its historical try it with you, so sensitive position on Wednesday continue. I don't have.

Non-military risks and threats which they may require the deployment of forces and protection of Army of the Czech Republic, protection of humanitarian aspects, are especially industrial and natural accidents and disasters and mass migration population.

PRINCIPLES OF THE MILITARY STRATEGIC CONCEPT OF DEFENSE OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

The Czech Republic and its army must be prepared to face any military attack from any strong opponent of any one direction and for any launch conditions and the conduct of war with the use of all international possibilities, security structures and allies.

The Army of the Czech Republic must be used to defend the state. I am a military man, to hold you establishment of international order and security in meaning of the resulting obligations for the Czech Republic from the UN Charter and from many treaty documents.

The main method of use of the Army of the Czech Republic will be active defense with the aim of repelling aggression, maintaining the sovereignty and integrity of the state.

Key principles of military strategic conception of the Czech Republic are:

Probability defense, which will be for applicable opponent by warning that price of aggression will be you higher than the profit imposed by the Czech Republic.

Preparation of the Army of the Czech Republic on participation in system of collective defense, whose in women's engineering subs they are compatibility and her ability cooperation with armies members of the green alliance groups of democratic states.

Participation of the Army of the Czech Republic in operations conducted under patronage of global and regional organizations collective and cooperative safety in compliance with foreign policy interests of the state.

Control of weaponry, as significant resource reduction arsenal of weapons in Europe and increase security, who at the same time enables track development the military and weas respond to in case of non-compliance with obligations.

The readiness of the Armáda of the Czech Republic to come to you at any time with high alertness, enter into an armed conflict and defend the republic.

Reliable mobilization system, inclusive the ability to rapidly mobilize forces and protection of the Army of the Czech Republic.

Ability of the state to be well organized on war rooms system, warlike the economy and the running of the state administration.

The conduct of war according to elaborated patterns ways, forms and methods of strategic, operational and tactical use of the Army of the Czech Republic in various variants.

Options defense Czech of the Republic they are limited. At ground the Army of the Czech Republic is capable of attacking on its own bounce off aggression and lead defense on once operational direction, se simultaneous security of the defense of the two objects for function of the state. In the event of an attack from several directions, in the event of a large preponderance of the enemy, or in the event of a regional or global conflict, the success of one's own defense requires that the Czech Republic supported by the Allies.

TRANSFORMATION ARMIES CZECH REPUBLIC

In progress phase transformation will be in Army Czech of the Republic terminated to 31. 12. 1995. Its result will be reduction of the number of levels of command, the number of troops, weapons and equipment, redistribution formation with a subsequent reduction in the number of crews, aviation bases and dafüch military facilities.

In the construction of the army after 1995 they will be applied priorities with duraža to complete the changes in personal structure army, her professionalization and on qualitative changes in ready in letter, I'm sorry, troops and deposits. The system will be improved fizzing and command and the transition to NATO standards will be covered and establishing interoperability. It will increase with quality and efficiency of logistic support. Ministry defense in the craziest possible time will ensure interoperability sprouts commanding authorities in eh degree and introduces system planning, programming and resolution as assumption transparency and effective resource utilization .

Construction of the army, management and training of troops in everyone others fighting the activities are pfizpti sobi standardum valid in NATO. It will be gradually compatibility established of modernized and newly introduced weapons systems with the armies of the member states of this alliance.

The main one goal next construction of the Czech Army of the Republic is qualitative development semi-professional and non-partisan armies, conventionally armed, highly functional, ready to the defense of the republic and capable of participating in joint international peacekeeping operations forces.

IN full scope with they will take advantage of experiences from planting units of the army to actions in the Persian Gulf and in the United Nations military forces on the war veterans Jugoslavia.

Basically military defense will be army established on military responsibilities, with military a basic service, able to develop in short periods of war honors. From the point of view of the task, maintaining functionality, maintaining the standard with the armies of advanced European states and with respect to development military-political situation in Europe will be rnirovy state Czech Army of the Republic fixed in the range of 0.6 az 0.75 percent of the population, with military honors 3-4 times higher.

The army Czech of the Republic bnd you organs command, terrestrial troops, airy forces, logistics, military news, military healthcare and military POLICE.

Ground troops are the decisive type of troops for defense of the Czech Republic of the Republic. Customs clearance with on the power of fast deployment, field army and the Territorial Defense Army.

Airy forces they are made for defense air space Czech of the Republic and to support I'm sorry activities of the ground forces. They are aimed at the military air force, anti-aircraft rocket army and radio engineering army.



Logistics creates system security of the Army Czech of the Republic. Customs clearance with on army logistics and army logistics .

Military intelligence consists of the military intelligence service and wars with defense intelligence . They are gaining data and knowledge **to** adoption decision to defense of the state and re and intelligence

about protection.

The military health service provides medical facilities - preventive pé6, evacuation of the wounded and sick, hygienic and anti-epidemic service, supply of medical material, equipment and medicines.

Military POLICE Yippee service filling tasks police protection Armies Czech of the Republic.

RESOURCES AND RESOURCES FOR DEFENSE

Absolute fulfillment military strategic conception and security defense the state is controlled by militants part of the Czech Army of the Republic. The main forces are formed one brigade of fast to mount, seven mechanized brigades, fourteen brigades of territorial defense, five air bases, two brigades of anti-aircraft missile troops, three brigades of radio-technical troops and I will give formations, units and equipment of special types of troops.

TO in order to ensure constant readiness, resources in Jena's intelligence, air defense, command and cash forces are set aside on permanent alert.

Defense Czech of the Republic Yippee conditional condition and development necessary human, things and financial **resources**.

Population status in the Czech Republic and projections development trends ensure the replenishment of the armed forces in the region, for state of threat **even** during war.

Forever the means are secured by the industrial base Czech of the Republic. IN of the process **for arming the Army of the Czech Republic**, its available capacities will be used for the modernization of armaments and for new production. Off and the composition of the army's material stocks will be established at a level approaching the standard NATO.

System economic mobilization ensures priority supply of the armed forces, necessary measures and regulatory limitations national management and national economy, maintenance material states reserve and state mobilization reserves and by that creates the conditions for starting the initial period of the war and the transition to war production.

Measures concerning with economic mobilization and mobilization infrastructure they are already prepared by the relevant state administration authorities.

Financial resources for the state budget covers defense costs . Follow-up application of the planning, programming and budgeting system leads to their effectiveness use.

R1ZEN1 MILITARY STATE DEFENSE AND ARMY COMMAND OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

State authorities are responsible for the defense of the Czech Republic within their powers. The competence of state bodies is determined by the Constitution of the Czech Republic and laws. Main treatment in the area of defense is managed by the government.

Use of the Army of the Czech Republic in armed conflict is conditional on timely action the whole state on activity securing performance his function for state of threat and in cylinder mute status. In all state bodies administration and territorial administrative units will ensure the transition to activity according to prepared crisis plans.

Central authority national management on section defense Czech of the Republic and management of the Army The Czech Republic is **the Ministry of Defense**, which coordinates the activities of central authorities, administrative authorities, self-government authorities and legal entities důležitých for military defense.

By authority for command army Yippee **General staff** Armies Czech of the Republic.

CONCLUSION

Military strategy is based on of current knowledge of military science, internal and outside situation of the Czech Republic and emphasizes determination country to defend its sovereignty and territorial ce of foliage own forces. Will be updated in dependence on international political situation and economic possibilities of the state. Its fulfillment will be submitted to parliamentary and public scrutiny. IN years 1996 az 2005 will be in principle O completing the transformation at the same time army on ar mad, which my own quality will be at substantially names hey honors have enough worth fighting here for credible defense of the Czech Republic of the Republic and will be meet military criteria for interoperability with the armies of NATO and the Western European Union and for the entry of the Czech Republic into these organizations .

The organizational and personnel structure of the Armed Forces of the Czech Republic, armament, deployment, modern methods and technologies of defense security will enable flexible and effective use of the armed forces for the defense of the republic.

New personal structure based on of the non-commissioned officer corps by profession effective rate of change in quality of the army. Work non-commissioned officer together with new methods of work in litel and taboo will contribute to limitations non-committal phenomenon in the army, to better i.e relationship with the public and to gain the prestige and new spirit of the Army of the Czech Republic.

111.

DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTION DEFENSE OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC POROCE 1989

YEAR 1989 - HERITAGE THE PAST

The concept of securing the defense of Czechoslovakia until 1989 it was based on a bipolar division the world and of fully subordination allied obligation in framework Varfavska contracts. That military-political union was established 14. May 1955 and all with permanent Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, macfaro, German democratic republic, Poland, Romania and Union. with vets socialist republics. Armies states of the Warsaw Pact were built and organi - called after the pattern of the army USSR and their character and manner only those too he answered the political and social ambitions of the then Soviet Union .

Czechoslovakia army to 31. December 1989 formed a ground army, air force, the anti-aircraft defense force of the state and the military part of the civil defense. The army was part of the first operational sequence of Varfavská contract and corresponded to this appointment i her organizational structure and location. Extortionate Czechoslovakia was divided to two ferritorial military circles. West military Circle deployed to will look Guild and He was Moravian pi'edurcen to creation of valuable queue and he had in yours subordination pi'iblizne 85 percent show or troops . East in the Jensky district was deployed predominantly on Slovak territory republic and represented the rest 15 percent of the honor of the police force. On difference from Western military circuit which dis again with the combat elements of the army, mainly military units were located on the territory of the Eastern Military District bikes, warehouses, repair and other facilities.

The Peace Army was made up of headquarters two military districts with my bundles, departments and departments, 1. and 4 . army, 10. aviation Army, Anti-Aircraft Command No defense of the state, Staff civil defense, special units and units, military bikes and other equipment.

Main combative strength of the army twenty-fifteen Vsevojskovych divisions, two aerial division, two divisions anti-aircraft defense, artillery division, rocket and anti-aircraft missile bundles and formations. Czechoslovakian the army operated as of December 31, 1989 16 permanent airports.

Honors the main ones kinds fighting techniques in arm up Czechoslovakian of the army states *giant. III/1.*

Planned honors soldier Czechoslovakian of the army are listed on *giant. J///2.* OF a total of 61 honors 405 professional soldiers were 41 715 general and officer and the 19 690 Ensign.



1990 AZ 1992 - MILITARY DOCTRINA CSFR AND CONCEPTION BUILDINGS CZECHOSLOVAK ARMIES

For further development Czechoslovakian of the army he had year 1990 great meaning. IN first fade work was started on Military doctrine CSFR, 19. it was november pfijata Contract about conventional armed forces in Europe, in that same time she was a month old concept approved construction Czechoslovak - ske army by the end of the year 1993 and he was pfijat law O abbreviated military base services from 24 for 18 months.

Military doctrine The CSFR was promulgated by the Federal Assembly on the 20 bi'ezna 1991. It did not define any specific enemy. Primary task Czechoslovakian army according to her was in case attack repel ground and airy attack the aggressor any direction and hire whatever part area CSFR. This military doctrine she respected principle reasonably defensive to bravery. Presently she declared **that** CSFR Yippee ready provide its armed forces to pl it is not a task within the UN peacekeeping forces to eliminate the consequences of ecological and other natural disasters.

One of the important provisions of the doctrine were decided to carry out a fundamental reconstruction of the armed forces, whose name the goal was to build an army exclusively defensive character. IN soul du with hereby the provision of the doctrine was processed and in November 1990 also approved Concept construction Czech language female of the army to the end year 1993.

The basic ones principles this one conception with permanent redeployment, reorganization **and** reduction huge only forces.

The main one purpose redistribution was achieve even deployed troops after throughout the territory of the state so that it is possible if necessary, to create a defensive group that would counter an attack on the republic from any direction. Presently slo i about fundamental changes in the deployment of the Air Force to minor honor i fly which would corresponded to the expected life and ecologically point of view Decisive dislocation changes se had realize in custody on transfer soviet troops of territories of the CSFR until the end of 1992.

Reorganization army came out of of the necessity to build the former organizational the structure of the armed forces so that it meets the requirements of effective defense.

An essential feature these there were no changes just reduction in the number of weapons and liquidation of the offensive group, but also the creation of a rational integrated air defense of the state, simplification of the field command system and new conceptualizing territorial armed forces. It was at the same time it is necessary to create a modern and effective system of state defense management and command armed forces.

IN within these changes was in abolished in 1991 nine motorized rifle and five 'tank regiments. They were reorganized all military division. IN new structure were created ctyfi mechanized , three tanks, one motorized and one pedestrian division. The remaining six division was after left in original structure. Was cancelled army and front set kind of troops. It was created headquarters West and East. IN Air Force and air defense were canceled two fighters le tecké regiments and created integrated system air defenses on area CSFR with a new one air defense division on the territory of Slovakia .

In 1992 she was terminated reorganization the remaining ones six - military developed, all military divisions. OF them were created three motorized and three pedestrian division. It came into being five infantry brigades of territorial defense and eleven territorial infantry regiments defense. It was created then the military headquarters Sti'ed and at everyone three military headquarters independently full-fledged sets of two troops and services.

By air operation with cosfedil on 12 permanent fly'.

Based on tasks arising from Program statement of the CSFR government from 9. July 1992 saw the transformation of the army, yesterday's deployment of troops and reorganizational changes, urych lil. At the same time, on basis domestic political developments situation, she was Treatments are being prepared to the division of Czechoslovakia of the army.

Reduction of the army was taking place not only in compliance with realized conception her buildings, but show early ; as practical application of pi'ijaté Contracts for conventional armed forces in Europe. For CSFR were established these maximal honors the main ones type of weapon and techniques: 1435 tan kü , 2,050 battle armor vehicles, 1150 artillery of electronic systems, 345 combat airplane a 75 attack helicopters. Surplus technology subject to the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe she was to 31. July people 1991 gathered at ten the mists cooperation in in the respects shown in *Fig. III/3*.

TO distinct I will change arrived in preparing troops and it that system preparations coalition and attack No for the preparation that secured Czechoslovakia's ability armies separately defend re audience . IN practice it meant that with subsided from extensive divisional and regimental tactical exercises. Basically with became training individual and sweetening activities units to degrees First Lieutenant

Indivisible parts transformation of the army in this one the period was also application of the law *čís* lo 119/1990 Coll., O judicial rehabilitations, and the law number 87/1991 Sb., about extrajudicial billing register. Within these laws it asked on the rehabilitation of 12,000 former Czechoslovak citizens the people arrays, of which 2500 rehabilitated it wasn't In the course of !et 1990-1992 it was pi'ijato to official ratio a total of 1135 rehabilitated soldier from profession, which were from army dismissed in years 1948-1989. Of which was 1023 officers and 112 ensigns.

1992 AZ 1993 - DISTRIBUTION ARMIES

After elections in in 1992 was pi'ijato political decision on the division of the CSFR into two separate states and thus also the division of the federal army.

Division of the CSFR army into the arrangement of the two republics was getting along from the Constitutional Act No. 541/1992 Coll., O division of property Czech and Slovak Federal Republics between Czech republic _ and Slovak republic and his walking on Czech republic and Slovakia Republic, and Constitutional Act No. 542/1992 Coll. , on the demise of Česká a Slovak Federative Republic .

Principles and principles distribution of the army CSFR were approved By council defense of the state day 28 . September 1992. For distribution sil and prosti'edkü ratio was determined 2: 1, and it with both quantitative and qualitative _ _ _ _ _ indicators and price value.

IN mentioned ratio were divided limits honor persons, weapons and techniques so, to in summary was not exceeded established border for used to be CSFR, given By contract O conventional armed forces in Europe .

TO implementation of this task was processed " Director 's order General staff k alignment and transfer of Czechoslovak armaments , equipment and material of the army among the Czech public and Slovenian Republic", approved 26. October 1992 minister 1:1 defense CSFR and signed by representatives of both republics governments.

Process division was managed General by the staff in cooperation with the Western, Central and Eastern military headquarters and the air force and air defense headquarters.

This complex and difficult maneuver it represented the displacement of humanity techniques and material from the territory of the Czech Republic to the territory of the Slovak Republic and vice versa. *Fig. III/4* shows the respects of the transferred technique .

Transfers of weapons, equipment and material began on November 1, 1992 and terminated in the main species by December 20, 1992.

The transfers took place in an organized manner without extraordinary events. At the end of 1992, the sale of aircraft was terminated. 2324 took place of military transports by railway and 117 for the transport of equipment columns along the roads.

The main one the document he solved range and material the legal side settlement of property, was the Protocol on the Partition of Czechoslovakia army from on 31 December 1992, approved by the Ministry of Defense of the CSFR and signed by the representatives of the governments of both republics.

To finish disputed questions she was early 1993 established mixed inter-republican commission based in Bratislava. The division of the property of the Czechoslovak Army was basically finished on 31 October 1993.

They weren't so far divided files and archival funds military defense intelligence, former military counterintelligence and intelligence management . These questions are being resolved.

Division took place without conflict and cultured.

EMERGENCE ARMIES CZECH REPUBLIC, HER TRANSFORMATION AND BUILDING CONCEPT UNTIL 1996

With regard to the adopted Constitutional Act No. 542/1992 Coll., on the dissolution of the Czech and Slovak Federative republics, and in context with the emergence of a new of the state Czech the republic was in of the administrative area adopted as of January 1993 some measures related to defense. Until now, the name Federal ministry defense would! replaced by the name Ministry of Defense (MO). Name Czech Slovak army with replaced by the name Army Czech of the Republic (ACR). Still valid name General staff Czechoslovakian of the army was replaced by name General staff Armies Czech re audience (GS ACR).

Federal legal standards, basic advice and military regulations, orders and ordinance remained in force even in the Army of the Czech Republic.

With this together with both, the Czech Army was formed of the Republic formally. It practically represented two-thirds of the former federal army.

TO 1. January 1993 formed organizational structure Armies Czech of the Republic terrestrial army, air force and the opposite from dufoá defense. Part of it of the army were further civil rescue services defense, that climbing troops and units security guards object strange importance.

Ground troops melo two tanks division on reduced ranks, three mechanized divisions, of that one on reduced honors, one rocket regiment, dvc artillery brigade, four brigades of Zenia, two brigade chemical protection, one liaison brigade, two brigades technician _ security, two brigade material security and two medical _ brigade. Overview
o arm up the dark one troops Armies Czech of the Republic to 1. January 1993 is listed on *giant. III/5*.

Air force and anti-aircraft defense they included one Smgeny by air choir, two divisions against air defense, one aviation school regiment and one transport aviation regiment. An overview of the aircraft in service of the Army of the Czech Republic as of January 1, 1993 is shown in *fig. III/6*.

Overall planned tributes to soldiers in Army of the Czech Republic on 1 January 1993 are shown in *fig. III/7*.

IN this one period was also necessarily approach to essential systemic I will change in the year can so, that her organization and structure they corresponded bill of exchange strategic environment after split it former CSFR. Presently was necessarily get along that changed exteriors and internal safety conditions and from the nature of a goal of the newly established Czech Republic.

IN progress year 1993 was based on political decision prepared a to 3 1 . In December 1993 , the rescue units of the Civil Protection, the railway troops, and security forces were withdrawn special ones _ duties, units excluded to peaceful forces United Nations, military court and prosecutor's office, top sports and security units of the President of the Republic from the Army of the Czech Republic. The planned honors of soldiers outside the honors of the Army of the Czech Republic are announced in *fig. III/8*.

IV.

ARMY CZECH REPUBLIC - PRESENT AND FUTURE

ARMY CZECH REPUBLIC AND Just TRANSFORMATION

Transformation of the Army was implemented according to the Army Construction Concept Czech Republic until 1996 . Changes in the army were motivated by the new security situation in Europe , democratization companies and new ones system allocation of budget costs for army.

For transformation armies were in Concept established basic goals resting in pfecho du on three steps system command, in reduction honor persons, stabilization crews used of the army, personnel changes in decisive functions, the introduction of logistics as an integrated system of all-round security of the troops, introduction planning system, programming and budgeting a _ in gradual sblifing with NATO in order to achieve compatibility and interoperability in public areas.

The transformation of the army was started in year 7. 1993 . In this year, the strategic management level was reorganized Ministry of Defense.

On At the operational level, the headquarters of the tactical aviation corps, the anti-aircraft corps, was created defense and headquarters logistics. The Air Force and Air Defense Command and the Combined Air Corps Command were abolished.

On at the tactical stage, the transition to brigadier system of reorganizations mechanized division to a mechanized brigade.

IN context with shortening the military basic services on 12 a month has passed army on well you training system.

IN a year 1994 she was completed construction operational degrees of reorganization of the military commands West (Tábor) and Stred (Olomouc) on headquarters of the 1st and 2nd Army Corps.

On tactical degree she was in **ground army** formed brigade fast commitment, five mechanized brigades and fifteen territorial defense brigades. In **the Air Force and the Air Defense Forces**, five were created air bases (tactical, fighter, school, helicopter and transport aviation) and three radio engineering brigades.

with you was cancelled 2nd and 3rd an anti-aircraft defense division, three infantry and one motorized division and a railway army.

Headquarters logistics it sputtered responsibility for material from insurance everyone parts ar moms.

IN a year 1995 will be terminated transformation of the army by creating next mechanized bro go away _ brigade territorial defense and with tabilization organizational structures.

y framework transformation is running out to gradually snizova her honor soldier on 65000. Significantly lower l number bond unit a device. They were respected tributes of arms, established By contract

o conventional armed forces in Europe.

Army Yippee secured by decisive types of armament and techniques. Equipment Yippee mostly domestic or former of Soviet production and enables the fulfillment of defense tasks of the Republic.

Surplus combat equipment is disposed of according to prescribed procedures. The whole process, regularly controlled by the military inspections of the states that signed the Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces forces in Europe, will be terminated as of 11/15/1995.

Honors persons and the main ones kinds weapons Armies Czech of the Republic states *giant. Villa.* within the framework of frequent redeployment of troops toSlo to da!Sim substantial reduction of the tribute to the sadek. Choice the crew and distribution troops were performed on basis operational, training, economic and social networks. IN progress transformation was released 24 large or medium and 37 small ones the crew.

Dislocation secures possibility volume usage and formation in in case of danger State. Scheme dislocation Armies Czech of the Republic Yippee stated on *ob r. IV/2.*

MINISTRY OF DEFENSE CZECH REPUBLIC AND ITS STRUCTURE

Ministry defense Czech of the Republic Yippee central authority national management. Established by law of the Czech National Council number 548/1992 Coll. and dislocated in Prague.Part of The Ministry of Defense is the General Staff of the Annada of the Czech Republic, which commands the Army of the Czech Republic .

The task of the Ministry of Defense is to secure the defense of the Czech Republic and manage the Czech Army republic, Civilian protection and dafüch folders resort ministries. In yours activities with fidi constitutional ones and other laws, others in general binding legal regulations and government resolutions .

IN framework European security structures organizes cooperation with armies others state.

The basic ones organizational whole Ministries defense they are section, fades, unions and from here l e her in subordination minister, deputy minister and Chief General The crew Army of the Czech Republic, created in compliance with the role of the Ministry.

IN cells Ministries defense Yippee minister - prices government.

Organizational structure Ministries defense Czech of the Republic Yippee shown on *giant. SE/3.*

MEMBERS ARMIES CZECH REPUBLIC

The Army of the Czech Republic consists of command bodies, ground forces, military air force and air defense forces, logistics, military intelligence, military health and military police (see *Fig. IV/4*) . .

Yippee organized by two army choir tactical air corps , anti-aircraft corps - defenseless, Logistics Command and of separate units and units under the direct subordination of the General Tab.

Outside her honors they are Civilian protection Czech republic, units earmarked to UN peacekeeping forces , Military Chancellery of the President of the Republic, Hradní guard, Office for Disarmament Control Prague, Army Sports Center Dukla Prague, two decontamination pyrotechnic offices and a sample control office for the Radon program.

Ground troops

Ground troops fill decisive role in defense republics in narrow cooperation with the air force and anti-aircraft units of defense. It targets field troops, rapid deployment forces, and territorial defense troops.

Organizationally, it is made up of two army corps, which include mechanized brigades, territorial defense brigades and units and formations of other armies. Part of the post army there is also a rapid deployment brigade and units and units directly subordinated to the General taboo.

Basic organizational membership poser troops Yippee stated on *giant. IV/5*.

Field troops is the main one part of the ground army. Is determined to lead land operations councils and fighting activities. He creates Yippee bundles and formations of the mechanized troops and formations of other armies. **Territorial army defense** is intended to protection and defense of the specified territory. Yours is cool gads territorial defense and give bundles and formations.

Forces fast deployment are intended to instant filling combat a special tasks threat to the Czech Republic. They can perform tasks on their own territory of the state and in special in those cases and beyond his territory. They are made up of specially equipped units and trained to perform hundreds of new tasks (rapid deployment brigade).

Military air force and troops anti-aircraft defense

Military air force and the army anti-aircraft defense is intended to defended airy area of the Czech Republic republic, support combat skills poser troops, **to** lead air survey and air transportation.

Air force fulfills tasks defense airspace of the state and leads combative activity in benefit of land troops. It carries out air transport of people and material, landing of airborne troops, manages military flight operations and conducts hydrometeorological operations security of the army. IN good measure further _ involved in securing humanitarian aid, performing aerial search and rescue tasks services within the rescue system of the Czech Republic of the Republic and the tasks arising from the Treaty on open sky It takes longer to tactical propeller; 1-wheel, transport and special. Yippee organized into air bases.

Troops anti-aircraft defense fulfills tasks defense of the Czech airspace of the Republic. Yippee created chasing by the army, anti-aircraft by rocket army and radio engineering army. Fighter aircraft and anti-aircraft the rocket army captures the defense of important objects, d gion and grouping of troops against attack from air. Radio engineering troops leads continuous radio location survey of the airspace and carries out the distribution of information about the air situation.

■

Basic _____ organization will start closer military aviation _____ and the anti-aircraft defense force is undoubtedly a *br. IV /6*.

Logistics and

Logistics ensures versatile material needs and services for all subjects army It consists of a system consisting of material security, services and military transport.

Material from insurance includes creation and bragging rights established stock, DELIVERIES ONLY material of all kinds, his skidning, records, respect issue and regulation of troops The services ensure the needs of the troops in the area of care about soldiers, material and equipment . Military transport includes the transport of people , equipment and material transport with go Ce s ké republic .

Logos with ticks with e customs clearance on army logistics and logos with a tick troops . Cleni respects logistics ri teaching and implementing the structure of the troops and creating a support system for the peaceful activities of the troops and for the security of operations and leadership combat activities.

Army logistics covers bundles, formations, bases, warehouses and device in subordination Headquarters logistics, which works in areas logical __ support troops in whole army.

Logos with ticks troops covers logistical elements union bond formations, units and device, which ré are intended for direct security troops given organizational level .

Basic organizational membership logistics Yippee noted on *giant. Villa*.

DALSt INSTITUTION A ACTIVITIES ARMIES CZECH REPUBLIC

Legal service

Legal with iuzba works in Army What's up ? Republic of framework __ __ comprehensive, mutual connected public system of branch legal bodies managed by the Ministry of Defense , which provide legal assistance to the Minister of Defense , senior staff of the Ministry of Defense and the General Staff of the Army Czech of the Republic and to others commander a senior staff in Department of Defense .

TO take care of legal tasks services were created special bodies. They are the department of le gisl and tive and legal __ __ with luzby Ministries defense, Military decline for legal representation, department of law in it services of the General Staff of the Army of the Czech Republic , individual departments of the legal service at of the army with borü and Logistics Command, legal groups with luzby u brigades and of comparable military units and legal advisers to battalion commanders with equivalent military units.

The basic mission of the legal service authorities is to create the conditions for the activity of all ch department and equipment __ __ Mini with fresh fruit defense and Armies Czech of the Republic she was in compliance with our payment by legal order . __

E d o tliv e __ the legal bodies are full in Arm a de Ce s ké r e audience according to s ve s tupne and - sa hu work with you tasks in after s whaling legal order relevant commander at publishing order

regulations and other normative individual acts, they assess business contracts, the commanders are authorized to conclude them, with investigation of injuries and illnesses by profession, or during periods of discipline and extraordinary events they are watching for illegality at military units.

They remind of shortcomings and they suggest measures whose removal and after odious pages with after

they share on legal bring up soldier and Obfians employee.

Next to the specified duties are ensured by legal service and tasks which result from: link to 82 and 83 Additional protocol to Geneva conventions of 12. August 1949 on protection victims international armed conflicts. It is mainly about tasks in the development of knowledge of the principles of the so-called international humanitarian law, called in military terminology the law of war, among the members of the Army of the Czech Republic.

The specific authority in legal system services is the Military Department for legal her representative. This decline Yippee authority with nationwide in the capacity of acting on behalf of the state for the Ministry of Defense and the Army of the Czech Republic before the courts, state authorities, self-government bodies and in negotiations with legal ones and physical ones persons. This the decline decides in meaning of the law number 87/1991 Coll. O extrajudicial rehabilitations I used to come nobody military forced labor camps and their decommissioning.

The legal service system in the Department of Defense is comparable to the systems existing in the armies of advanced democratic states.

Education and education

Mission cartwheels and education in Army Czech of the Republic Yippee provide military professional v progress their service careers and the chosen one those interested in military profession do everywhere potfebable knowledge, skills and habits in negotiations for performance functions in you troops, institutes and facilities of the Army of the Czech Republic.

Conception education in resort defense Yippee parts educational systems Czech of the Republic.

Presently comes out of process lifelong education in Army of the Czech Republic.

He creates with education system capable prufoe respond on cold sores military theory and practice with appropriate links to civil cartwheels. It is implemented in interconnected and completely fused elements, which are military bikes, civilian bikes, foreign military colleges, non-collegiate institutions and military educational and training facilities.

Decisive element system military education they are military wheels, which with under the law national educational systems customs clearance on military medium wheels and military college wheels. Military network col to 1. January 1995 included 11 military wheels, of that there are four of you juice and seven stfednych col.

Pfehled tribute to prepared fakü a a student of boring studies, a pedagogue and a security guard personnel is shown in the following table. IN there are no honors listed included preparation in courses and other short-term ones educational forms.

Pocty	VG	VS	VVS	VOFFVS UK
zákü / studentü	177	931	1690	32
pedagogü	117	41	1011	5
zabezpecovacího personálu	333	135	2651	7

VG- military gymnasium

VSOS - military střední schools

VVS - military high schools

VOFFVS UK - military department Faculties bodily upbringing and sport Universities Karlovy

Military střední schools they are state schools in meaning of the law number 29/1984 Coll., O are in condition basic and middle ones school (educational law), in wording later on prescription. They provide not at all střední professionally education finished graduation exam and at the same time military professional i'm right for practically executed ensign functions. Yippee edited cancellation of military gymnasiums and gradually, depending on the recruitment of civil graduates middle schools, is muted and ctyi' years old graduation studium on military media professional schools. IN preparing Ensign was started in compliance with interest to push center of gravity professional preparations to higher age, walking to the entry conditions given by the matriculation certificate, completed basic military service, non-commissioned officer school and practice with the troops.

Military college schools they are statesman educational institutions in meaning of the law number 172/1990 Coll., about colleges that developing military sciences and specialization of military leadership fields. In these in the fields they provide higher education to důstojníkům for basic functions in the army and in the course of a service career.

In within the meaning of the current law on universities, it is for the performance of lower official functions dies career i'ad provided baccalaureate study (Be.), master's degree study (ins - nurse, medical) for next function (M.Sc., Ing., M.D.) and postgraduate (doctoral) studies for selected positions in military education, leadership and research (Dr.).

Military academy in Brno, except university studies, ensures superstructure qualification preparation officer for střední and the highest function in Army Czech of the Republic in the form of academics course YOU degree. First academic course Yippee destined for command function on level of a battalion (detachment, squadron), a higher academic course for command functions at the level of a brigade. The highest level of education is a higher academic course General Staff. His graduation _ they are appointed for positions at the level of the corps, the General Staff and the Ministry of Defence. All courses are monthly.

Education on military schools creating conditions for future transition soldier to or villains profession after end military careers, and it without special ones claim on retraining. Not which ones study programs of these school are accessible and civilian student especially in in special fields professionally usable in civilian which cannot study on civilian schools.

Part of its system military education Yippee and preparation on military schools in the countries they are in broadcasting professional soldiers for preparation on selected command and staff function and on scientific and pedagogical activity on military colleges. On basis foreign offers and reciprocity was from year 1990 posted on foreign military schools 324 soldier and ob canských employee (of that 273 to short term course and 51 to comprehensive study). These educational forms for 1. 255 students graduated in January 1995, 69 are still studying.

The goal studies on foreign military schools Yippee upright transfer of knowledge from other armies to Armies Czech of the Republic and preparation on input Armies Czech of the Republic to **NATO**. In the military schools of the Army of the Czech Republic, education is reciprocally provided for soldiers of the armies of NATO member states and other democratic countries.

Education the lowest commander and specialist (including for service on time) with implements Wed military educational and training centers and bases kinds troops and sluphobe

Soldiers from profession being prepared for special activities, if such training is not provided by civilian or military schools.

Considering the Czech Republic's perspective entry into the European Union, the West of the European Union and NATO adaptation of preparation for schools and the next educated pofadvküm to membership in these organizations.

It will complete the transformation of the military the training takes place in connection with the personnel management Armies Czech of the Republic and in compliance with drafts being prepared law about education in What a republic.

OVERVIEW MILITARY SCHOOL

to 1. January 1995

A. MILITARY HIGH SCHOOLS

1. Military Academy in Brno

Faculty command and construction
Faculty military technical - Second Army
Faculty of Aviation and Air Defense
Institute linguistic pfiřpravy
School Brigade Security
Battalion

2. Military medical academy Jana Evangelists Purkyne in Hradec Králové

Departments and clinics (just with military specialist focus) School battalion
Company security

3. yysoká military school ground troops in Vyskov e

Faculty of military systems engineering

Faculty defense economy of the state

Faculty of the type of military sk

School Brigade Security

Training Base banner

4. Military department bye Faculty bodily upbringing and sport

, Universities Karlovy in Prague

B. MILITARISM EDN1SCHOOLS

1. Military stfedni wheels in Let's go

2. Military stfedni wheels in You metals

3. Military stfedni wheels medical in Castles Kings

4. Military conservatory in Mother of God over Lab

5. Jan Zizka Military Gymnasium in Moravská Tiebová
(until 31 August 1996)

6. Military Jana gymnasium Zizky v Prague
(until 31 August 1995)

7. Military Jan Zizka Gymnasium in Opave
(until 31/8/1995)

Science and ext. kum

By Act No. 1/1995 Coll., on state support for research and development, which became effective on 18. January 1995, I understand "scientific." activity" replaces the term "**research**" which Yippee hey sir as systematic and creative work blowing up knowledge of nature, man society, we laziness, culture and technology.

Defensive as research research, who it is apply to to long term I'm kidding defense and without the mercy of the state, is implemented within areas of research and development state. IN Department of Defense is take care of the administrators and managers activities and conducted by organizations dealing with will investigate and development activities both within the department and mainly outside the department of defense.

IN framework the original research and development base of the department is gradually being reduced and based on availability source and content orientation . A prominent researcher and developing workplace resort creates military high schools, Institute defensive studies Armies Czech of the Republic and military technical institutes. Outside the resort on participate in defense research experts of the research works of the Academy of the Czech Republic, universities, colleges and other state workplaces. Research and development workplace -research activities are also reported by the civil sphere. International cooperation is also gradually developing .

Mission defensive research Yippee be basic the perpetrator maintenance modern get to know someone and technological bases of the army, exclude maybe technological surprises and zazisfo va t pointed and advanced innovation. Ensure timely response in case urgently if needed no sideburns to support users in the Department of Defense when using the new emerging technologies and for putting new knowledge and systems into practice. To prepare prognostic documents for the creation of strategic and concept documents, flat constructive advisor at development of plans, programs and sissy, which require high odious did you know Influence acquisition preces directly support the systems introduced into armaments and decision-making processes.

The product of defense research is new knowledge and technology , analyzes of the need for opportunities, descriptions of the use of opportunities offered, developing concepts and proving their feasibility, designing and defining new military systems and the transfer of advanced technologies to acquire new military capabilities .

Objectives of defense research rest in obtaining research products contributing to short term horizon to effective transformation of the Army Czech of the Republic and prospectively where - her construction on an army comparable to the armies of advanced democracies state, v adopt her of these products, their development and delivery to the realization sphere.

Administrative and driving activity in areas of defense research is carried out through the founder work, departmental management by relevant components of the Ministry of Defense of the General Staff Armies Czech of the Republic and central coordination research by the bouncers organs in the duties of the Deputy Minister of Defense.

Normative measures as one of the basic tools for guiding defense research they come out that basic legislative acts of the state, as Yippee law number 300/1992 Coll., O the state will support research and development, in wording Act No. 1/1995 Coll. Internal documents express the procedural environment and principles of development and conduct of defense research.

Defense research **funding is secured** institutional, in within the budget of the prosti'edkti for the activity of the individual organizational elements of the department, and purposefully, the funds earmarked for the development of military science, especially for solving tasks outside the Ministry of Defence. In 1993 represented targeted expenses 9: p million Kc., in a year 1994 17.8 million Kc and in a year 1995 CZK 42.9 million is planned .

Advisory authorities for research are established on military high schools, nycb research and development workplaces and in some components Ministries defense and General staff of the Army of the Czech Republic.

TO security administrative and driving procedures Yippee created **informative system areas you research** securing documents records, statistical, analytical and planning activities.

The current limitation of defense research is based on • research programs prepared in 1991 and 1992 and modified in progress transformation of the army in a year 1993 on level for a research project on the conditions of the Army of the Czech Republic. The aim of these research projects is scientific support driving, decision-making, administrative and developmental process in the benefit of command and control, military technology and military health.

Structure content focus with will be modify. By default landmark Yippee even her in progress project and gradually zvyfing support research operational abilities stand here and development knowledge and technological bases military capabilities of the state. Priority with will carry out research:

- modern organizational structures troops; system command and management; in extraneous preparations Czech Army of the Republic on defense of the state and knowledge operations and fight
- application modern informational technology,
- basic tools planning and economic security Armies Czech of the Republic, supply and distribution problems and value analyses,
- of the preparation system and writing practice no Army Czech republic, especially her professional parts,
- picks technology and methods their real use so, that were revealed maybe burdens installation new quality activities in research, exercise in decision makers processes and in the activities of the troops,
- to acquisition the latest key scientific knowledge and of knowledge of real world progress in in de and technology, including dual technology, which they can play positive role in from conducting military operations and improving the quality of troops.

Investigate and develop base Armies Czech of the Republic

They will investigate and developmental Army base Czech of the Republic yours military high circles, military technical institutes and other specialized facilities that participate in the management of research and developmental task. Among the most important and to work you this one bases with the Military Academy in Brno, Military College rounds of the post army in Vykov, Military Medical Academy Jana Evangelista Purkyně v Castles Králové, Defense Institute studies Arrnady of the Czech Republic in Prague, Historically an institution Arnades Czech Republic of Prague, Military technically institute of land troops You metal, Military technical institute air force Prague, Military technical Institute of Electronics Prague, Military technical institute protection Bmmm and Military technical institute weapons and ammunition are Slavcín.

Military academy in Brno conducts research in field of military sciences focused on if zenia and use troops and on military logistics. IN areas of military technology in research for measurements on military electronics and cybernetics, ground troops technology, guns and ammunition, military aircraft, for military applications construction, geodesy and cartography.

High military school ground troops in Vyskove conducts research in the field of theory of control and combat use of ground troops, theory of military training for ground troops, economy defense state, economy and hygiene challenges, theory protection of troops.



Military Medical Academy JEP in Hradec Králové aims at researching military issues healthcare for wars and in peace, military hygiene, military epidemiology, military toxicology, military radiobiology, military pharmacy, military internal medicine and oh cheap surgery.

The Institute of Defense Studies of the Army of the Czech Republic in Prague implements a comprehensive you research military art, military strategy, operative art, tactics and computer mode-. hunting in these areas. Creates theoretical assumptions for systemic and conceptual reddening otá zek state defense strategy , preparation and operational management and tactical military activities. Provides scientific information service strategic decision-making by the main officials of the Ministry of Defence and General Army tab Czech of the Republic and publishes father theory magazine Vojenské razhledy.

Historically institute Armies Czech of the Republic in Prague takes place research, museum, ar chivni and librarian activity in the areas Czech military, Czechoslovak Army and the Czech Army republic, relating to especially to history fight for National freedom, state independence and democracy. It examines the history of the Czech and Czechoslovak military from the earliest times to the present.

Military technical institute ground troops Vyskov performs complex research, you go and try the distribution of equipment and material of the ground forces in the fields of technology and through military technical research, engineering techniques, tanks and automotive technology, technical kitchen prosti'edkü a tulle security of troops, road technology, material and provision of military transport, training, repair and temporary allowances protection of military equipment and materiel of the troops.

, **the Prague Air Force Institute** carries out comprehensive research, development and experimentation in the fields of aircraft, aviation engine, on-board systems, Ietecky weapons and ammunition and devices including prosti'edkü for their control, service a diagnosing, prostfedkü for you exercise the pilot flies shut up operational device, prosti'edkü airy survey and radio technical security of the air force, air rescue equipment and parachute equipment, automated command and control systems air force and air defense activities.

Military-technical institute electronics Prague is focused on research, development, experience of business and production in the area military electronics ground troops voborech automation and computing technology, recording and data processing technology , laser technology and optoelectronics, radio technology research tools, radar and anti-radiolocation technology, radio and radio relay technology, line connection and connecting node technology, alerting and summoning people technology, prosti'edkü for computers data networks, technique outside and and internal security guards object, medium for ifro a non-encrypted information protection, electronics zbraňovych a research training , their sisters .

Military technical institute protection Brno performs research, development and experience in both ears with material and technological problernatics with duražem on fe no material, techno Yogic and operational pi'icin failure military techniques, research and development in areas military chernie and ecology with dūraz on black check, black check, radiation check, dosimetry and anti-radiation protection, individual and collective protection, I will cleanse the troops and techniques,

liquidation kodlivin, research and development in military area ground troops electronics with ground hole for means and systems of radioelectronic research, means and systems of radioelectronic interference and means camouflage of combat 6nness.

Military-technically, the Slavicín Institute of Armaments and Munitions carries out research and development related to procurement, operation, training and combat use weapons, ammunition and research systems, their accessories and components. Conducts research, development and experience at introduction and adopting the new techniques, including fault analysis and accidents of weapons pri make or in the course of operation, and research and development in in the areas of weapons, weapons and ammunition systems with duražem on modernization weapons, ammunition, managed shot exploratory prosti'edkü, command posts, fire control system, trainers and tools for training and workshop facilities.

Culture

IN period transformation of the Army Czech of the Republic is heading department of culture Ministry of Defense their competence to support development cultured personalities how a soldier - a citizen in uniform me, so his partner, o an employee, that they were after in eh pages comparable with phew

soldiers of other European armies. Therefore, it ensures the fulfillment of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights electricity 27 (1): „Everyone has right freely to settle down cultural life company, enjoy produce art and participate in scientific progress and its results.”

The field of culture in the Department of Defense is included in the Personnel and Education Section of the Ministry of Defense. The department of culture of the Ministry of Defense is fizená po on the conceptual, methodological and organizational side both in the direction of the Army of the Czech Republic and towards civil institutions at home and representative activities abroad.

TO filling and management cultural activities works in army professional workers. Vet Inu of them are civilian employees, the fide positions are held by professional soldiers.

Centers of cultural life in vojscich are the houses of the army in crews where they are the location of the headquarters of the Annan corps, and the garrison houses of the army in rnísts with a large concentration of troops. The mentioned devices provide slufüü, such as renting videotapes and recordings on other media, renting books and magazines, screening films, organizing concerts, theater presentation, předná ek, beséd ajazkuvych courses. They co-exist and methodically lead the interest ce o artistic, technical and he added activities. They organize regional cooperation with by civil cultural mi organizations.

The military music service of the Army of the Czech Republic includes nine large brass bands, of not two are based in main city: Ústřední music Armies Czech of the Republic and Garrison Music Prague. The latter are classified in Guilds and on Moravia so so that they can fulfill their function in the relevant regions.

Army folklore file „Ondra " with participates in udrfing Czech and Moravian folklore home even abroad. At international festivals maintains constant road condition.

· The interest of the army about active use of free time shit Yippee supported by organizing annual all-army competitions in music, singing hfe on musical instruments, in ballroom dancing, volunteer theater performances, etc aviation and rocket modeling.

A new tradition, established in 1993, is an annual international gathering of military brass bands at festival in Moravian garrison the city of Kromeriz.

The festival has become one of many events serving to bringing our army closer to the democratic armies of the world and to developing artistic and human contacts.

Corporeal education and sport

On based on the transformation of physical education movement in Czech the republic would! a similar process was initiated in system of physical education and sport in Army Czech of the Republic. It arrived to gradual delineation and separation physical education 6ness of essentials for training soldier from tech which require needs a soldier as a citizen in uniform.

Service bodily upbringing

Ordinance warden General staff Armies Czech Republic of year 1993 defined the rules **service bodily education** in army as physical education managed activities commander and paid for the performance of the job. To hers content was includes **mandatory physical training**, implemented in training classes, and **selective physical education** with voluntary participation.

Need adequate physical everyone's readiness writer of the army is markedly millet dila to pofadavkü on professional level soldier from profession and parts civil employee. They must prove it regularly every year and the results are reflected in their personal evaluation.

Selective bodily yychova in of all develops organizational forms and strengthens the educational and training tasks of compulsory training, and it physical education activities ring organizing army competitions and other physical education activities.

Emergence new laws, especially the law number 83/1990 Coll., O association of citizens, etc - covered by the provisions of the Basic i'ád by! to 30. zaff - 1994 due to the departure of military gymnasiums unity of areas duties and responsibilities military commander. Their next activity _ with became the result of free decision-making by independent legal entities with their own management.

The transformation of service physical education will continue. Military physical training skills and habits necessarily for quality performance function they will developed in specialized subsystem, still missing in training.

Claims and duties ticking with bodily performance will be gradually balanced by rehabilitation programs with healing and relaxation-activation tasks. Their the meaning will be care for sustaining life and working condition soldier in the course of the service. TO they will be according to financial _ options created more famous material conditions. Development service bodily upbringing in the army will follow the demands of the NATO armies within the limits of the possibilities of our society.

Highlights sport in Army Czech of the Republic

The goal of elite sports workers is in cooperation with sports associations and Czech Olympic by committee secure optimal conditions for preparation state and army representatives at the highest world and European competitions.

TO the state releases special financial resources for this purpose in the chapter General cash register with rights.

All measures in organizational structure of the army's top sport are conducted in accordance with the resolution of the government of the Czech Republic no 371 of on July 7, 1993 to the complex roast organ of the state O sports representation. Organizational the structure of the army's top sport to 1. January 1995 is shown in *Fig. IV/8*.

Army athletes have consistently contributed significantly to the success of the Czech Republic dispute representation. Proof of that they are and the results achieved in years of 1993 and 1994 on world and European championships, where they won 80 medals.

, Good position occupies our sport and in International military organization sport CISM, which is the third largest of its kind in the world.

The main tasks in a year 1995 are successful performances of army athletes at the master of things the world and of Europe and theses on the first world armies peas in Rhyme . IN a year 1996 it there will be, above all, the Summer Olympic Games in Atlanta.

Vital will pass through

Raised cold sores company on protection of life environment led from year 1990 to for driving effective management system ecology in the resort. By order of the Minister of Defense, no 1/1995 to organizational assurance of environmental protection was completed construction ecological authorities and their competence is established.

In the new organizational structure of the Ministry of Defense, departmental functions in the area of the environment were assigned to the Department of the Environment. Ecological bodies are created on General staff of the Czech Army Republic, in unions and volumes. AT Departments work with the environment.

Greening life troops with achieves primarily applications in general legal life adjustments environment to the military fádü and pfdpisü. IN the planning methodology was issue of life prostfedi is included in the area of management work. All soldiers and civilian employees military administrations bear personal responsibility for gradual integration of ecological aspects to all and tivit. This creates the prerequisites for substitution compliance the activities of the department with the needs of life will provide it at all levels of management and command.

TO important foreign cooperation belongs to coordination of the NATO conference in a year 1992 in Norway on topic ecological the conduct of the army. Department living environment Yippee national coordinator of the activities of the Committee on Modern Society Challenges (CCMS)/NATO/NACC and the party pujes on his pilot studies, which are, for example, "Ecological aspects of the use of former military land" "Life pollution will pass through of of military installations crossing state borders", " Views of armies in the environment", "Protection of the population during the transport of military material" , and at seminars.

Good cooperation it is By the NATO/SHAPE school in the form of a lecturer at ecological kitchen courses and introduction of similar courses in the Army of the Czech Republic . Compatibility in professional _ pfistup of the army to life environment Yippee completed in framework activities Partnership for peace.

Social climate

Social policy of the Czech Republic comes out of principle social politics of the state and based on them, he formulates his own social goals and tasks. It respects the specificity of military service, especially the personal limitations resulting from it.

The goal social policy of the Czech Army of the Republic is creation optimal prerequisites for the fulfillment of official duties for all members of the army i obfan employees. Care is a key priority o professional and social development.

Social climate objectively determined social conditions. For Army of the Czech Republic it applies by that rather, that with finds in process transformation, when with they are getting to movement essential factors social conditioning her overall level, performance and reliability: the issue from alteration, natural findings, compensation for disadvantages connected with execution military after call. Consistency between elaborate personnel policy and social policy is one of the important prerequisites for a soldier's positive relationship with his own profession.

Next to here affects the doer of a subjective nature, where especially social comes to the fore orientation soldier and civil servants as whole, possibly according to individual categories. These the subjects understandably differ in their identification with the mission of the army and his and tual filling (see for example military professionals versus soldiers basic services) but also in different levels of opinion. However, their unification under the idea of ensuring the defense capability and security of the state, who Yippee common homeland everyone together, represents carries the requirements of the)/esker social management, or influencing social the atmosphere of the armed forces. Therefore these too connections are a priority part of social planning.

Finally, it isn't doubt O that **that** thus conceived style knowledge fifteenth yours quality proportional Sat cial an effect having a high return for individuals (army with it happens to him school of life) but at the same time benefit for the army as the institution of Uejí good the name has an effect on the success of the recruitment).

The decisive criterion for solidification i assessing social climate come here juice to fulfill the password, according to him , "a soldier is a citizen in uniform".

FUTURE ARMIES CZECH REPUBLIC

Construction army in years 1996-2005 will be focused especially on qualitative development. The goal will be reach a considerable small conventionally armed and highly functional non-partisan armies with high degree of professionalization, prepared to defense of the state and capable of participating in joint operations of international peacekeeping forces.

Basis will be and continue tvoit peaceful army, capable develop with on warlike honors. Gradually will be handled modern will arm and technique with durazem on airy forces.

In the first stage construction, to year 2000, the scope will be limited to stabilization of organizational structures, improvement of the management system and command by incorporating automated systems, informatics, connection and means for leading the fight at night. Armament for new aircraft will be started, as well as the introduction of modern means of anti-aircraft defense, anti-tank and anti-terrorist means and intelligent ammunition.

In second stage, after a year 2000, the installation will continue of new weapon systems with a focus on ground troops and air forces.

Special attention will be dedicated to the first the stage in which the main tasks will be carried out in connection with the preparation for the integration of the army into NATO structures .

For main principles next construction of the army and continue we tie changes in personal right whose, in system u management, in versatile preparation and upbringing, v transition on NATO standards , v modernization of armaments and equipment and in logistical support.

IN personal areas they will completed changes in structure of the army with squinting on professionalization and to that adequate social security, on ensuring smooth and uniform filling structures of the army persons in planned honors and quality in compliance with I like his career.

System fizing and command will be perfected primarily introduction medium automata and informatization, while effectively applying the principles of planning, programming and budgeting taking into account to human, financial and material resources.

In versatile preparation and the education of the followers of Annada will increase the effectiveness of the preparation of commanders, staffs and troops in accordance with the systemic changes of the army.

IN walk on standards ON THAT to substitution compatibility and interoperability in I'm not going climb though h areas activities annadies, will be secured gradual variation a modernization main weapon systems **to** create conditions for the incorporation of Annada of the Czech Republic into the military structures of NATO.

In increasing quality, flexibility and effectiveness logistical support of the army will happen to after degree building automated informative and driving logic system , _ optimization of the structure of logistics management elements and the creation of a two-level supply system.

Army Czech of the Republic will continue to remain a decisive component of the armed forces designated to turning away external threat of the state and to defense Czech of the Republic in case hers war _ to fall. IN organizational structures and deployment of the Army Czech of the Republic only partial changes are expected in connection with the introduction of new weapon systems .

IN.

PLANNING AND DISTRIBUTION OF DEFENSE RESOURCES V DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STABILITY

The results of the development to date in the Czech Republic are characterized by the successful completion of the transformation of the economic system in conditions of political stability.

It was created democratically political system and a macroeconomic one was installed stability, characterized already four years constant by my shift course crowns, stabilized development price a low unemployment rate .

Significantly reduced the task of the state economy, with the successful end of privatization, a new structure emerges economy and new internal relations, restructuring is progressing and stabilizing the business.

In **the year 1994** for the first time economic from the beginning **dosJo** transformation **to grow gross until March of the product**, via prevailing sometimes creates non-state sector. Bearer farmer

sked y allusions they are at the same time especially small and medium private p . stems.

Together with the results fast ones and thought out systemic change helps happy-him develop Czech economists also the emerging recovery of the world economy, political stability and social peace, which has not yet been seriously disturbed.

Favorable economic development Czech of the Republic increases and her economic mofoosts in take - hu to secure defense needs.

SYSTEM PLANNED PROGRAMMED AND APPOINTED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

It was about the introduction of a planning, programming and budgeting system decided by the Minister of defense Czech of the Republic in **July people 1993**. This one system serves to planning and exploitation source *jii* (human, of things and financial) for potfebs defense. Minister defense Czech of the Republic has for his own decision making in this one area k available advisory body, which is called the Council for scheduled-
_isn't and defense management source.

OF procedural point of view creates system planning, programming and budgeting *three* vs - subtly connected, intertwined and cyclically repeating activities. Planning covers the long term perspective on i:ieset flight, programming middle age perspective on five flight and dis-

The award covers the following financial year. After initiation of the financial cycle are mentioned planning horizons preserved, through there is a shift of one year.

The output of the planning phase is the Plan of Human, Material and Financial Resources of the Department of the Ministry of Defense on period ten years. Exit phase programming is Programs five year plan. The output of the budgeting phase is a draft budget.

Human resources

One of the irrefutable elements of defense capability of the state are human resources, especially after cadetship state and quality of military personnel. According to the Vienna Agreements of 1992, the number of persons in arms (combatants) did not exceed the limit of **0.7 percent** of the total population. For our roughly 10 million inhabitants would therefore, the limit of military personnel was established on **65 000**.

From socio-demographic the analysis shows, even for the stated limit number of military personnel, a balance tension between needs and resources. The solution is the regulated professionalization of the armed forces, which is an objectively emerging trend. It is primarily caused by the increase in the complexity of weapon systems and their operation it isn't during shortening with mandatory military basic services enough well manageable. The development of the professionalization of the Army of the Czech Republic in ages From 1993 to 2005, *fig. Villa*.

Personal policy

The core of the transformation of the Army of the Czech Republic in modern armed force is her basic personnel restructuring. In the context of complex measures such as redeployment, reorganization, restructuring, reduction and reorganization, it goes especially large-scale movements of people. In the introduction of substantial changes in training people especially the command corps, the main rests the meaning of the concept personnel management approved in 1994 and immediately stated to life in connection with the system of planning, programming and budgeting, whose guiding document is precisely the Plan human resources. On his basis these main ones unfold directions of the personnel of her work:

- Fill the created armada structures in planned honors in required qualities.
- Ensure professional and personality growth of soldier in active service and civil employment
- Ensure favorable conditions for fulfilling work duties and satisfying the needs and interests of members of the army and their families.
- Streamline the movement of military professionals in structure of planned service functions and careers with regard to achieved level their eligibility in cultivation in general.
- Improve the recruitment situation so that that with has reached a balance of needs with available source her supplementing professional choir. Work through gradually to prevail demand over supply and move from recruitment to selection.

Replenishment of the armed forces

The dreamer status with achieves two-stage:

- quantitatively, which means reduce honors of the army under limit border 65 000,
- qualitatively, coz able to ensure the balance of the share of individuals categories of personnel on the total compositions; hereby porner 10000 is ideal officers, 10,000 Ensigns, 14 500 sub-officers, therefore 34 500 professionals. Number soldiers of positive services with has reduce on the 30 000 and the number of citizens leave the employees on the 27 000.

Problematic they are in the present two groups, and it:

- big number officers, especially higher rank,
- lack professionals the worst rank, subdiistníkii.

The first problem can be solved by a more or less natural development, *being* spread over time until approx ten year old interval, second assumes modern marketing solution. Military after calling in no they will have to be presented like sanee to application and developing creative strong personal quality To the one times Yippee necessary lack of subdiistníkii solve flatly expanding contingent occupations, coz leads to a load on the resource the very limits of possibilities.

Composition military personnel Armies Czech of the Republic in a year 1995 is shown on *giant. V/2*, her development in years 1995-2003 on *giant. V/3*.

Soldiers of profession

the disparity between group professionals is multiplied by the disproportion between rank and file 1:1. The reduction must therefore be accompanied by a specific regulation of career progression, or after ejecting. This In addition, the complexity is reflected in the inconsistency between planners honorary and permanent functional in zebra crossing military hierarchy.

Complete resisternization functions and ranks open up space for the full realization of a career order. Will be be like that to do in connections with the new, objectifying one by the type of evaluation (historical, periodical, career, special), open to the implementation principle, unlike the previous one .

Advances and their preparation

Professionalization army establishes and different approaches to planning, creating and using it advances. This question with must resit completely new and look at limitations of economic, mainly financial, but also material and material resources.

Civilian employees

Civilian employees receive, especially in administrative part of the Ministry of Defence, still more driving functions, az after the highest ones. IN dependence on tom is slowly changing too their qualification level. It is decreasing workers in labor professions and slightly they gather the honors of those which they have you education. It leads for wiping differences between soldiers and civil ones employees, if it performs analogous activities or comparable functions.

Forever resources

From new built up Armies Czech of the Republic is required, that eliminated the possible risk a threat to the state and was involved increasingly active in international activities security forces.

It means it achieve gradually such organizational structures, degrees training and material-technical level and logistics security which they will answer I smell after built before the Army Czech of the Republic. At the same time Yippee necessary to secure as effectively as possible it will fly financial medium released that state budget for construction and activity of the army.

Principles will arm and technological politics

One of important planning exits phase system of planning, programming and honoring to the acquisition process army is Acquisitive plan Czech Army republic on years 1995 2005, containing summary data O assumed innovative activities annads.

The current state of the material resources of the army was evaluated by analysis in terms of their useful value, calculated lifetime, structure and volume. In connection with the established objectives of the development of the army, an assortment of weapons systems, weapons and other military equipment was evaluated, who suits the current one I'm kidding army, and at the same time range of goods demanding replacement, especially depending on the useful properties.

Potfeby new weapons, techniques and material i techniques left in arm up failing in and gradual supplementing or modernization, were processed in form development projects and summarized in acquisition plan. These projects are announced on one party material need to doses defined assortment of goods, on party the second qualified guess investment costs of its development, purchase and operation.

Specific developmental projects were then pl'ifazenes to I smell development of the army eliminating sure safety risks and phased by priorities. The team she was established and clear hierarchy of significance of development projects.

The summary of development projects in the acquisition plan will create the conditions for the realization of the following substantive priorities for the development of the Army of the Czech Republic:

- building automated system command, fission and connection,
- grow levels and effectiveness survey and medium radioelectronic buoy,
- security specific weapons for brigade fast commitment,
- habits no effectiveness aerial techniques and defensive weapons system especially anti-air and anti-tank,
- construction new modern system logistical support of the troops.

After completion work related to by acquisition plan they will be on basis knowledge of the needs and the possibilities of their financial security, public contracts are drawn up.

For nearby the future of Wi.inisterstvo defense assumes **that** considerable part modernize them step can be secured in cottage industry, who is praised for a potential future supplier of other important commodities for the Army of the Czech Republic.

adverb up Ministry of Defense k fulfillment of development projects will rest in according to the Vedas I will choose final suppliers of fad domestic manufacturer, guaranteeing the entire investment and she is service. In rare cases, when there is no possibility of security by domestic suppliers, it will be useful criterion for choice foreign suppliers offered share at cooperation with by any industry, possible possibility of reciprocal purchase of products from the domestic base .

Basic the condition of domestic industry's usability for supplies till new built material-technical bases Armies Czech of the Republic actually will remain necessary technical and technological _ level product special techniques and her comparability with levels techniques armies sleep lych democratic state. Orientation on using the home potential in any case it must not lead to concessions in quality and technical level.

State and armory industry

Armory Czech industry republic would! long term oriented roughly once by a third for supplies to own armed forces, one third for export and one thirds on produced for the consumption of the state's arms industry.

Residents Czechoslovakia you are gradually built up modern weapons capabilities industry, predominantly using the results of its own construction and design work, capable of meeting the needs of the military and foreign customers in the following areas:

- system training military the pilot and of no derived light fighter plane,
- E fleeting radars,
- radio engineering search
- radio communication and telecommunications complexes,
- small VHF radio station and aerial station,
- infantry guns and ammunition,
- small and semi-automatic anti-tank rockets,
- aerial and anti-aircraft cannons caliber 30 hmm,
- Zenith and aviation ammunition (mines, cougars)
- mortars caliber to 100 hmm,
- off-road automobiles,
- application on automotive chassis,
- mechanical and pyrotechnic means mining and demining,
- means of protection persons against consequences use nuclear and chemical weapons,
- parachutes,
- means of preparation and transfer of classifieds information

Composition of Czech industry, which follows arose, creates the assumption that if it goes about you robkova structure, could would industry of the Czech Republic cover substantial part Feb of the army . AT some fields, which it isn't able to manage own forces and in acceptable cases has in advance , participate in securing them with cooperative deliveries.

For small state Yippee of bland düvodü heavy surrender with field of study, in to which he qualified and comparative advantages. The reduction in the volume of purchased arms production was partially reflected in the conversion and implementation of capacities for the civilian sector.

For benefit we tie ability of cottage industry develop spiky technology, which can be used not only in arms production, but also in other fields of primary production, establishment of arms cooperation, including participation in international arms programs, participation in modern imports and exports.

Share domestic producers on arming of the army

After essential political and reflected in the economic changes in Czechoslovakia and in completely new military-political conditions situation in In 1990, it came to Europe's disposal grainy structure of the armed forces industry. Arms production in Czech the republic in has been steadily decreasing for the past five years.

Marketing problems of arms production Czech republics are as a result of gradual expanding sales opportunities for our military equipment both abroad and domestically.

Timewise you can smooth out city'i stages this process:

- stopping exports to development grains defaulters debts from long-term credit and due to the UN embargo on exports to certain grains (1989-1990),
- the collapse of the arms market of the former RVHP and annulment weapons programs the former Warsaw Pact (1990-1991),
- radical reducing the purchase of armaments techniques for arming own arsenal v due to lack of budget prosti'edkü on defense (1991-1994),
- decrease foreign trade with Slovakia republic after the demise CSFR (1993).

Experiences of recent ones !et they show **that** after practical stopping purchase armory tech

for the Army of the Czech Republic, Czech manufacturers failed to fully apply even to foreign markets. OF this one facts you can derive, **that** in current era they are variety revival and development

most arms branches of the Czech industry do considerable rñires dependent on development ones intentions and requirements of the Army of the Czech Republic.

TO to that with gradually they create underpants after adoption Acquisition plan Armies Czech re audiences for the years 1995-2005, which while respecting the law on the awarding of public contracts gives domestic manufacturers the chance to develop, manufacture and supply the army with a substantial part of the required products and equipment.

The arms industry of the Czech Republic has the personnel and technical prerequisites to cover the needs of the Army of the Czech Republic from 70-80 percent as to assortment of final products. Pfable cooperative deliveries foreign suppliers of weapons technology can increase this share.

Financial resources

Above budget prosti'edkü purged that state budget for chapter of the Ministry defense Yippee addicted on economic and political factors (outside and internal).

OF economic and political s situation of the Czech Republic from hers emergence In 1993 to year 1995 also results in a limited height financial sources from the Ministry of Defence, which affects ca owls and the actual course of transformation of the Army of the Czech Republic into a modern army.

Issues chapters of the Ministry of Defence se zvyfüy z 23 CZK 776.602 million in in 1993 (really pumping adjusted budget issue) on 27 044.741 million Kc in a year 1995 (approved by her budget chapter of the Ministry of Defence). Due to rise in prices input actually _ real of the Ministry of Defense state budget expenditure decreased by approximately 5.6 percent.

It publishes chapters of the Ministry of Defense in they also include some non-war issues - of a civil nature, such as expenses for the civil protection of the Czech Republic, pension benefits, etc., which significantly burden the budget of the Ministry of Defense (in 1995, they represented approximately 13 percent of the total issue).

the resort's expenditure defense on gross home product with cea 2.6 percent in in 1993 reduced to a cea of 2.3 percent in 1995.

You and I will publish chapters Ministries defense in years 1993-1995 in without any and in permanent prices in 1993 along with their share of gross domestic product shows *Fig. V/4*.

Individual shares kinds release in breakdown of the budget of the Ministry's chapter defense on the year 1995 is shown in *Fig. V/5*.

Structure investment issue state of the chapter's budget Ministries defense on year 1995 is shown in *Fig. V/6*.

VI. CIVIL PROTECTION

Civilian protection forms an integral part defense and protection Czech of the Republic. Includes complex protection measures population and property against the consequences of extraordinary events events.

IN peaceful period with Civilian protection dear Republic participates on prevention and elimination of the consequences of natural disasters, disasters and accidents, that threaten lives, health, property or the environment. Yippee once of component of the integrated rescue system of the Czech Republic of the Republic.

During a state of war, the main mission is Civil protection of the Czech Republic to protect the population from the dangers arising from the armed conflict, to help it eliminate the immediate effects of hostile actions and to create the necessary conditions for his survival.

The status of civil protection under martial law is edited by international by right, from the name Additional protocol to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 about protection victims of international armed conflicts and conflicts not having an international character (Protocol I). central authority national management for management Civilian protection Czech of the Republic Yippee Ministry defense Czech of the Republic.

The expert body of the Ministry of Defense for the implementation of civil protection is the Main Civil Office protection of the Czech Republic. This the body performs the state administration in things civil protection .

Basic organizational membership Civilian protection Czech of the Republic Yippee stated on *giant*. VI/1.

Representative of the Civil Main Office protection of the Czech Republic within the republic North Atlantic Council for cooperation (NACC) and the Partnership for Peace represents the Czech Republic in Vy of the NATO Civilian Emergency Planning Committee.

Outlaws The main one decay Civilian protection Czech of the Republic works by:

- in governmental commission for radiation crash Czech republic,
- in odious seditious group governmental commission for radiation crash Czech republic,
- in central flood commission Czech of the Republic and central infectious diseases commission.

The main decline Civil protection Czech of the Republic is the liaison body of the Czech Republic for relations with the International agency for atomic energy based in Vienna as You i.e by the NATO Civil Emergency Planning Committee.

Basic activities civilian protection

Warning population

IN case danger civilian protection secures a warning and understanding resources in - cool warnings and handover information O danger to the public. Immediately they are informed central authorities, bodies of state administration and self-government.

In the event of an extraordinary situation they are surrounded warned a informed through after the timid sirens, radio, television, and heavy noise-making means.

Understanding and warning is realized through disruptive centers established at level district, region, republic. There are 4182 electric alarm sirens.

Providing hiding

5285 are built permanent shelters, in of which roughly ten percent of the population is hidden

In the capital Prague for cover the population also uses the transport system metro. is throw capacity provides shelter for approximately 430 000 people .

Evacuation

Includes total organizations, material and technical treatment for security the organized relocation of the population from the Uzrú threatened by any situation .

Evacuation is initiated in cases when it is no longer possible to ensure effective protection of the population in other ways.

Individual protection

It includes a set of measures for protection of individuals who have target reduce aftermath mi moral situations among the population.

Wrecking planning

Civil protection participates in the construction of an integrated rescue system system of the Czech Republic . For case of emergence emergency situations with they process emergency plans objects, municipalities, cities, regions.

Emergency plans are text and graphic documents for l'e management of disasters, over-projects , technological and mass transport accidents.

Wrecking false usually contain:

- the results analysis threat territories case calamity and big ones operational ha varies;
- information about resources (human, material and financial) that can be used to elimination of variation;
- plan measures civilian protection .

Rescue formations Civilian protected Czech of the Republic

IN subordination l'editor The main one office Civilian protection Czech of the Republic Yippee five rescue regiments of the Civil Protection of the Czech Republic , which are the most important by the force of civil protection for carrying out rescue and evacuation works.

Rescue regiments Civilian protection Czech of the Republic .isou dislocated in crews Kutná Hora , Jindrichtiv Hradec. Crayfish. Bucovice and Kozlov.

These formations are deployed in the premises of the post • of women by natural calamity or a major operational accident. Their main mission is preparation to carry out rescue work for the state 's emergency services .

Organizational structure these department and their security special technology makes it possible to operate in saving human lives, property, material and cultural values.

Deployment of military ambulances plukü Civil Protection of the Czech Republic se assumes in důlezity economic-administrative centers and on the main rescue efforts . The distribution of rescue regiments of the Civil Protection of the Czech Republic is shown on *giant. VI/2.*

Potential and training emergency formation Civilian protection Czech of the Republic creates in current conditions, the possibility of their comprehensive involvement in rescue activities even in neighboring territories state in I'm sorry removal consequences nmíorádných situation in míru.

Extraordinary situations in the field practically test the ability to act and the level of professionalism of the Civil staff protection of the Czech Republic. Forces and resources Civil protection of the Czech Republic are deployed in areas of natural disasters, look mass tests and industrial accidents. Emergency services and ladies forces of the Civil Protection of the Czech Republic in 1993 and since 1995 they have successfully intervened and provided effective assistance endangered population on based on the issue state organ. At these urgent works were also carried out during the interventions heading to prevention of the secondary effects of disasters and calamities.

Abroad activities Civilian protection Czech of the Republic

For development international activities Civilian protection Czech of the Republic was significant borderline _ year 1993. IN this one a year were established first contacts with the Higher Committee for civilian new NATO planning (SCEPC). Representatives of the Civil Protection of the Czech Republic regularly participate working and plenary meeting committee and dal Sikhim organized activities. Through them so Czech Republic participates republic on project Partnership for rnir. DoS l o also to establish cooperation with the United Nations Department of Humanitarian Affairs (UN DHA).

IN years of 1993 and since 1995 the council took place meeting with officials and experts from European and domestic partner organizations. Negotiations were held with delegations of neighboring states focused on the preparation of governmental agreements on mutual assistance during non-tests.

Representatives Civilian protection of the Czech Republic republic se participate bland seminái'ü a Training from borny committee United Nations and NATO. So far, the results of international activities are unusual in spirative. They become the basis for the implementation of the own transformational steps of the Civil Protection of the Czech Republic.

VII.

DEFENSE AND COMPANY

Military defense The Czech Republic is founded on **universal principle**. This principle comes out that principles, that state guarantees values and the interests of the majority of their citizens, and you are against willing to participate in its military defense. Czech Republic so on one party feels with characterized by the commitment and adequate participation of its citizens in the military defense of the state and considers this participation for expression personal civil responsibilities. On the second party she confided **responsibility for troop 11 defense Czech the constitutional body of the Republic** and their institutions (Parliament, the president here republic, government, Ministry of Defense) and Army Czech republics which so they ensure it I gave it to you aspects. This dual responsibility of the state and citizen, actually must be accompanied by enough will to military defense. That is, the personal will of citizens and the political of the state.

In view of the state to military defense and responsibility for it concentrates on the whole companies for defense. The whole affects the level of this relationship council of factories, some of which are very important for the realization of the needs and interests of military defense.

LEGAL ADJUSTMENT MILITARY DEFENSE CZECH REPUBLIC

The issue of state defense is regulated in several generally binding legal documents .

The Constitution of the Czech Republic states in its preamble the determination of the citizen to protect the inviolable values of human dignity and freedom. In the individual articles of the Constitution, the issue of war pay is regulated status, agreement with stay strangers troops on area Czech public relations and deployment of armed forces outside the territory of the state. The Constitution also regulates the president's position as commander-in-chief of the armed forces.

In law O defense of the Czech Republic number 40/1961 Coll., in wording later hereby established, that defense homeland Yippee top duty a things honor everyone citizen and woman challenge 1 k defense homeland everyone will spend their own money forces and the means to substitution final victory over the non-drinking flesh. Defense the state means the summary measures to secure defensive capabilities earth in time in wars at all levels of the economy i social life . Zákon also regulates the working conditions and the fulfillment of the work tasks of citizens during the state's military emergency, measures in the economy areas, civilian protection, preparation of citizens to defense of the Republic and defense measures in interest 1 defense state, especially usage and land improvements and access adjustments to to some my place with the tongue to defense of the state. TO implementation this the law was released finding government number 284/1992 Col. _ on measures economic mobilization. This regulation contains measures to ensure the functionality of the service for military emergency of the state, but and in other crisis situations, such as, for example ,



natural disasters, ecological disasters, large-scale industrial accidents and other large - scale emergency situations .

Act in general binding legal by regulation editing region task composition and organization _ armed forces and military responsibilities Yippee **gates law number 92/1949 Coll.**, in sound after today's pfedpisü. The basic task of the armed forces according to this law is to avert threats to the Czech Republic by an external enemy with armed force, to fight for independence, integrity and unity of the state and constitutional scheming against on the outside I don't ask fulfill military tasks flowing that the alliance obligations of the Czech Republic and cooperate in maintaining peace within the state in the event of a direct violent attack against the establishment of the Czech Republic.

- Content of military service of the law is and the adjustment of military service for citizens of the Czech Republic republic that represents tax obligations, service, to special service if by personal action for potfe by armed forces. This obligation arises l. in January of in not the citizen completes 17 flight, and lasts to 31. december year, in nerz citizen will finish 60 flight.

Drainage obligation represents an obligation to submit I'll settle down fizzing, that's the purpose is to decide on the obligation to active military service.

Service duty is the duty of soldiers to enter and perform active military service. Military the service includes basic, spare and next service, military service by profession, service soldier retired called passable to military active service, military exercises and beautiful service. Basic service lasts 12 a month and government Czech of the Republic museum ·time her ho duration shorten. Spare service lasts 5 a month and the museum be established that law, on zadost a of can official. Military exercises they last in aggregate time 12 a week (at general officer and banner cikü v backup 16 weekly). Extraordinary service it sucks president in peeps if threatening events occur in the heightened mife independence, integrity and unity of the state or constitutional system.

Obligation for special service is the service of officers of the public armed forces according to the military law.

The Branny Act also regulates the extraordinary measures declared in period of military service of the state and outside her. It goes especially on calling up soldiers in backup to extremely service vocation pfšlusnikü public armed choir to strange service ban dismissed from military service during extraordinary measures, in bulk vocation soldier at mobilization and out of order levies.

Trial services in army Yippee fizen system official (professional) career, in which are set the subreddits for staying in office, dam service procedure and for the termination of the service relationship. Standards are set for each function (military rank, education, minimum and maximal time stay in function etc.). The main one the evaluation criteria are the results achieved .

Armed forces Czech of the Republic they are supplemented according to security potfeb state defense here with up by taking away the territorial principle and v mass n part clamp c h deadlines January, April, July and summer.

By law number 15/1993 Coll. she was established Army Czech republic, whose name task is to defend the freedom, independence and territorial integrity of the Czech Republic.

Law number 169/1949 Coll., O military ride, in wording late hey prescription, upra - addresses the issue military I will leave. The report of the county is carried out by the county office, v whose cells is a township - no _ administrator. District office decline fulfills in own circuit tasks, which otherwise performs municipal office. The trip - her decline is on duty subordinate to the Ministry of Defence. TO residence in I'm driving with requires permission from the municipality of the building, which can be removed by the museum at any time .

IN a year 1992 she was **by law number 124/1992 Coll. military police established**. military fields - c ie is a service that fulfills the tasks of police protection of the Army of the Czech Republic and its property - the called or used by the Ministry defense. Especially with participates on security discipline and after - order in military facilities, protection of weapons, ammunition, explosives and other property managed or used by the Ministry of Defense and for the protection of classified information. In oJenská police manages traffic on public roads. Military policemen have to fulfill of his tasks'l some authorization as letter people POLICE Czech republic, for example authorization behind the bat explanation, proof identity, self-identification etc. Military police actually works only things in jäküm v active service and persons who are located in military facilities and in the space where they take place military action, and further things to persons which they commit punishable activity or offences together with soldiers or against property managed or used by the Ministry of Defence.

Region employment relationships are regulated by **law number 79/1959 Coll., O some service porners soldiers** , in wording late hey pi'edpisü . IN this one the law are regulated by legal relations of a *citizen* of the Czech Republic , who perform active military service. The area of material security soldier Yippee adjusted **in the law number 480/1992 Coll., O material security a soldier and contract) of the armed forces and their liability for damage**, as amended by the later regulations . Probiematics **hospital care in armed forces contains the law number 32/1957 Coll.**, as amended by later regulations

Region defense of the state Yippee adjusted in fade dafüch in general binding legal pi'edpisü , i e -
_ iich z I'm sorry subject of modification Yippee in ac the issue which with defense state only is related (for example, the Aviation Act , civil law, water law, law O protection of state secrets , Act on weapons and ammunition , kolsky law, Accession Act , criminal law, law O civilian services, etc.1 .

That's why advice listed in general binding prescription already fully does not recall current ne b e expected posadavkürn na security defense state, he is preparing Ministry their defense the emergence of new laws. In the near future time will go especially on the Law on the Army Czech Republic - audiences, the new law and act about the marriage ratio of professional soldiers .

' CIVILIAN CONTROL ARMIES

one of velrru distinct relationships between the company and that and the defense is civilian control of the armed forces:> which is inherent in democratic states and is one of the criteria for his arrival at NATC Eligibility and not z bytnos t ci v il controls of the armies y result from some of its municipal nycn in many ways. Army J e n eJ sentence la the best e obsroJen a power á organization in state e , has spe c ifl cKy directive way i'ízen i and some one activities must _ in interest _ conservation yours functionality before

in public . Therefore there is a risk that , in the absence of civil control , there could be unpatric changes in the development of the army or abuse of its mission .

Civilian annad control Yippee they will return va z bou the whole thing process control of the armed forces with il and perform more constitutional organs state power. This control includes with hoarding and analysis i n formats O activities a state of annady v their decisive areas and potfebable powers to for setting pfijaty ch conclusions. Yippee it mutual process open communication between responsible pfed builders of the state and the command of the army. The most extensive í and the most significant í competence at civil control Armies Czech of the Republic has Parliament government Czech of the Republic. Their powers are defined by the Constitution and laws of the Czech Republic.

Native and foreign experience the unity of democratic institutions states recognize the noise. which area is it bye civilian control army dedicated to the main pozomost. In the first place fade with is watching _how to army they shared on realized national military and foreign politics. For the second is assessed her in Jenská readiness to tasküm, for which Yippee intended. For third with pays attention to loading with with shared budget resources: whether they are used by the farm, whether they are coming to areas. where they are budgeted, a the legislative standards valid for their draws from her. For fourth it becomes apparent how well they are observed in the army laws, basic rights and freedoms of soldiers and on what level is the integration army into a democratic society. Each of these the area has certain priorities in real time, which are the subject of a specific control activity.

The most important and a component of civilian control of the army is parliamentary control . **The Parliament House of Representatives of the Czech Republic** conducts it at its meetings (for example approved by the state final exam respect), through the deliberations of its committees and commissions or through institutions individual MPs. Individual committees with according to their duties on control her - the defense and security committee are more involved, and then the budget and foreign affairs committees. To identify individuals zavafoych events sizzles house you etching the commission, as they were torn for example in cases etc Intervention and Wave. An important role in parliamentary control of the army they have unity - dear members of parliament, at the behest of the committee, or from personal responsibility - they focus on specific current issues, as is a personnel issue , military cartwheels. military resources in the fatherland and others. **TO** Parliamentary bodies adopt resolutions based on the conclusions of the control activity.

As Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces, **the President of the Czech Republic has significant** supervisory powers over the Army of the Czech Republic . **of the Republic.** It is mainly about obtaining information . / areas :.sure of innovations and approvals powers.

The ultimate authority in y horse can of the state Yippee **government Czech of the Republic.** : eh participation on civd

her control Armies Czech of the Republic Yippee parts hers management resort defense. Chairman in ládv a minister defense they carry out my own control activity personally or p rostfednic knows m lr ami :: tat- 1 with the rights that this activity derives from the law. If the government accepts from the control é innost from: a - in e ry, • ,1 ydas them in at the same time as the government's failure or impossibility .

OF nrgánu national management with e on civilian control Army y What's up ? republic 1 separates change

\.lministry defense (pfede v my name civilian component guided deputies minister about the gates - , : 1vlii s - : y), to which Yippee fizzing of the army saved with the law. Distinguishes in ac and control thinness about statmcn

:nministerstev PUSH, where their competence they have national pü s obno s t and they touch with e é activities arr - you There is one with e mainly O Mini s ter s tvo from the borders in oh

blah with you foreign and active arr á d y . Mini s ter s t vo



interior in regime of classified facts, Ministry of Finance v compliance with financial legislation, Ministry of economic competition in areas of public procurement. It applies a separate control activity to the Army **Supreme Audit Office** of the Czech Republic , which follows how can he manage with state property as funds allocated from the state budget.

INTERNAL Nt CONTROL ARMIES

Check in army is an integral part fizzaing and command on in echo degrees. Basic internal rules controls are based on nationally valid principles of control while fully respecting rights and duties of the inspected and controlling. The team were substantially strengthened democratic principles of control in the military.

The objective of control in the military is to find out the real situation compliance with the law a other generally binding legal regulations, military orders and regulations, order regulation and sissy, with mefenim:

- on training troops and advances and military specialist preparation commander,
- on state military discipline and level mutual relations,
- on functionality and efficiency versatile logistical troop support ,
- for finishing request completeness and economy at dealing with property of the state and funds from the state budget,
- on the observance of human rights and fundamental freedoms during the service soldier in the active service and employment relationship of civil servants,
- against abuse position soldier and civil military employee management on the expense of these persons or the state ,
- on compliance principles protection and creation of life will pass through.

Part of the control in army Is also content proofing submitted claims, proposals, complaint - those and stimulus. Commanders (at the customs, directors and head) they are they are obliged to ref in compliance with in general binding and internal regulations relating to this areas.

Control with can not to touch rights and responsibilities third parties persons, therefore persons out of range soldier kü in active service and civil employee military management .

Control IN army perform:

The inspection of the Minister of Defence, which is a special control body, is answerable only to the Minister of Defence Czech of the Republic and independent on others functions Armies Czech of the Republic.

Inspections are carried out according to the decision of the Minister of Defense of the Czech Republic of the Republic, from its own sub-net according to the decision of the director of the Minister's Inspection defense and on basis procurement by state authorities authorized to do so by special laws.

Develops nationally valid principles for internal control in army and performs verifi - cat the result controls and other documents submitted functionaries Ministries defense a General Staff to the Minister of Defense of the Czech Republic.

Still professionally control organs established and managed Deputy Minister defense and on - customs officer of the General Staff of Arrnáda of the Czech Republic in their duties.

Volatile control authorities established for individual cases of control by the commander from the pfi slufóikü own headquarters and tabu ke zjgfing fulfillment status task obeying the law community not binding regulations, orders and orders in his jurisdiction.

Commanders according to the additional provisions on control, which are part of the basic orders, regulations and orders.

Basic rules of control in army, binding for in all control authorities and commanders, are set out in the Control Activity Regulation v duties Ministry of Defense.

CONTACT ARMIES WITH PUBLIC

Military interests defense of the state require that with the military maximally integrated into demo cratic company. It requires it also the principle that military defense Czech of the Republic is founded on eobcansky principle. Just by fulfilling this conditions of the army museum fill well yours mission. The public in democratic company vfak usually perceives army as somewhat aliens of the first age. It is caused , on the one hand, by its special position in company in peacetime and, on the one hand, the specifics of its management i the nature of the activities for which it is trained . The experience of the armies of democratic states has shown that uncontrolled and spontaneous information about defense and army they can have ru i you effect on security military needs defense of the state. This process is necessary fill in O goals of conscious information activity a substantive cooperation with vefojnost, on which with must work significantly army. Therefore responsibility for contact of the army with the public parts command responsibilities. **Contact with the public is therefore reciprocal and purposeful informational and matter-of-fact cooperation me zi by the army i eat around**, which with implements in the process of multilateral communication O questions military defense of the state. The purpose is to participate in informing the public about the army and crucial issues of military defense state so that every citizen has enough information to take his own responsible position.

Substantial demands on communication between the military and the public are put everywhere there, where it occurs **to** transform from totalitarian to democratic companies and where with in framework this the army is also changing the process. This was also the case in the Czech Republic.

Several dozen flight around myself the army of the totalitarian of the state was created by information and social barriers, that with so maximum alienated citizen your own of the state and she could be whenever abuse and for you them. After a fundamental change in the political climate is taking place even to change in communication between the military and the public. It is necessary fill in as soon as possible information vacuum. Citizens can only support armies about which they have enough information.

Special attention is therefore in public relations dedicated to communication with means of communication . Yippee to that so therefore, that they convey to the public vefün current ones information on issues of military defense and thereby significantly influence the public's attitudes towards the army. By providing information communication means at the same time the army provides and constitutional law ob canü na military and national security information . The Department of Defense is therefore gradually creating an information system based on NATO standard and allows to provide communication for media maximum possible but interests national security and laws limited the amount of in-

formations. To this system they are included printing conference, thematic printing conversations top of them representative of the army with journalists, dispatch for individual questions and production press material . His are part of and press and informative resorts on military exercises. Army officials they give interviews communication prosti'edküm, perform in television and radio and personally published by v fade periodicals.

Individual communication with individual citizens are next parts intercourse with the public. It is a telephone or written answer to citizens' questions provided by military experts, usually through army lines. IN individual crews are happening address tevy v to the sardines and in military schools, organized for some social groups or on important occasions.

For the general public are issued a sulfur publications which they inform about individual components of the army or they serve partial and summary information O army, like they are for example **Information Sheets about the Army of the Czech Republic and the Army Yearbook**.

Citizen's relationship to army and military defense of the state is, however, formed even before entering the army, v childhood and youth as part of the value orientation and upbringing towards patriotism inculcated school, family and surroundings. That's why it is important communication napi:. with teachers, entrepreneurs, educators, civil ones associations etc., which significantly they influence attitudes citizen especially little deze. It goes especially O cooperation on projects, in neither with they intertwine together hobbies, for example organizing youth camps, various competitions, educational activities, cooperation with associations of military veterans, etc.

Military headquarters and commanders crews are in contact with organs territorial state administration and self-government through **Order for contact with the public** composed of army representative in the stingray administration and civil associations. Dealing with these order are opportunities to informing representatives of the public about the activities and state of the army in the relevant region i to solve potential problems between the army and the public.

To MPs Parliament is to special available service information about the current state and activities of the army and the service ensuring their visits to the military department .

RELATION SHIPS BETWEEN CITIZENS AND BY THE ARMY

The Annada of the Czech Republic is the basic instrument of the military defense of the Czech Republic. Relation ships between population and by the army belongs therefore in spectrum relationship company and defense to the most important and most watched ones.

J.< valita relationship citizen to army with projects to their I'll eat it to state, because army Yippee by one of tools securing his sovereignty.

Development relationship between residents and by the army Yippee based on civil dimension. The starting point of this concept are independent and fully responsible citizens of the state, in which fundamental rights and freedoms are respected.

Citizens first fade they enter into relations with the army as direct and immediate participants in activities, which in army are underway. They are in army voluntarily or on basis of the law and stand-

eggs in military hierarchy she doesn't know position. Their responsibility for military defense of the state in if it takes concrete forms and in access to the military service and it especially in quality their acts by her while fulfilling military duties in peace and in crisis situations.

Civic dimension relationship of the army and resident however contains and bleak respecting for positive ones data rights and freedoms by the constitution. It means the fact that soldiers have, except for the exceptions established by the new law, the same rights and freedoms as civilians and from these standards are binding rules even for internal ones relation ships in army. Their doffering without regard on held rank and function Yippee again a manifestation of individual civic responsibility and participates in a fundamental way in the character of relations between soldiers, significantly influencing the atmosphere and internal regime in the army .

First group relationship resident and of the army therefore expresses personal presence and active citizen participation Mr securing military defense of the state. It follows the credo: a soldier is a citizen in uniform.

Citizens also perceive the army as active observers who watch how the army fulfills its mission, which they determined for it through the elected legislators. They obtain the necessary information about the army indirectly through the means of communication, from submissions by fellow citizens and directly from their personal experiences. They assess the necessity, functionality, reliability and lack of other attributes that characterize the army as a whole. This creates another group of relations between the population and the army, which expresses the degree of its acceptance as a citizen and its integration into the democratic society cheapness.

by that citizens they have access to information about the military and they can together with with their views publicly Express, they perform civil control of the army. This informal control, i when has only informative exits, with by that phased to total system civi l her control over by the army .

In a democratic society, the army cannot do without the support of citizens . It forms her human potential and at the same time, through-them constituted state power, determine her mission and under-. hints of its existence. Individual entities of the company can position the army in to support the company . However, the army must convince the population that it meets all the necessary attributes by its own behavior and actions.

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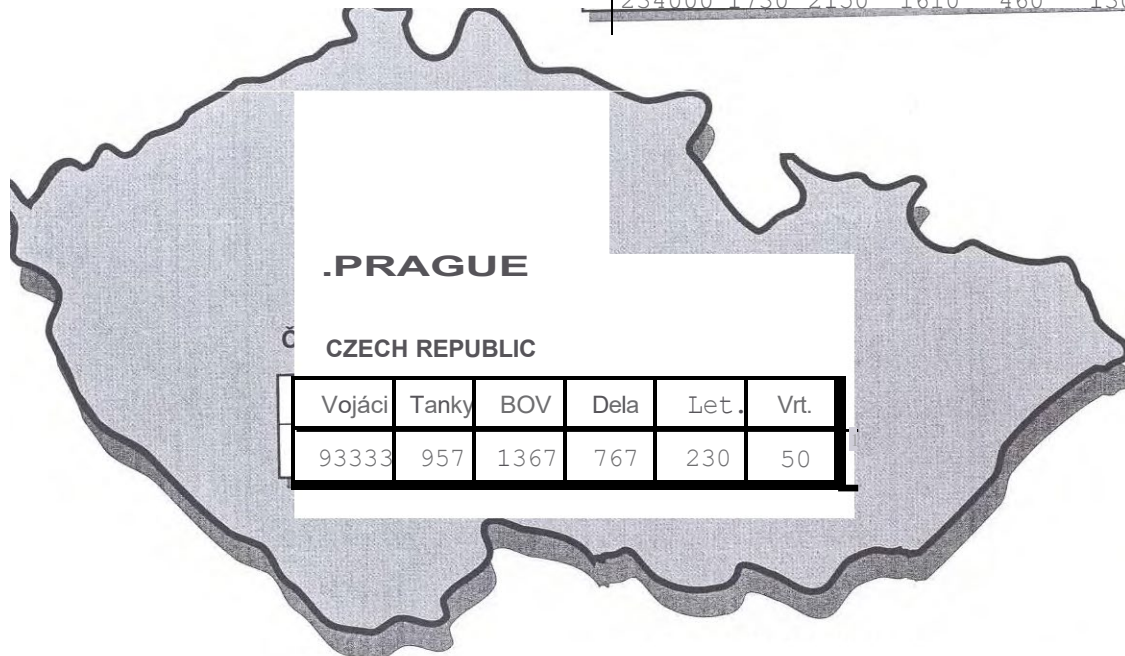
LIMITS HONOR ARMY IN NEAR SURROUNDINGS _ CZECH REPUBLIC SET FORTH CONTRACT O BASKET IN EUROPE

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF N M ECKO

Vojáci	Tanky	BOV	Dela	Let.	Vrt.
340000	4166	3446	2705	900	306

POLSKÁ REPUBLIKA

<u>Vojáci</u>	<u>Tanky</u>	<u>BOV</u>	<u>Dela</u>	<u>Let.</u>	<u>Vrt.</u>
234000	1730	2150	1610	460	130



Vojáci	Tanky	BOV	Dela	Let.	Vrt.
93333	957	1367	767	230	50

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Vojáci	Tanky	BOV	Dela	Let.	Vrt.
46667	478	683	383	115	25

USA in SR N

Soldiers	Tanks	BOV	Dela	Flight.	Bohrole
250,000	4006	5372	2492	784	518

HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC

Vojáci	Tanky	BOV	Dela	Let.	Vrt.
100000	835	1700	840	180	108

Abbreviations:
 KOS conventional armed forces
 BOV combat armored vehicles
 Flight. aircraft
 Vrt. helicopters

Well .

CHANGES TO HONOR OS08, WEAPONS AND TECHNIQUES OF THE ARMY OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC IN THE PERIOD OF THEIR REDUCTION

Datum	The person _	Tanks _	Combat armored vehicles	Fireworks systems ----- ----	Striking helicopters --	Combat aircraft _
to 17.7. 1992	1 06 10 1	2 1 35	2989	2262	37	294
to 1.3. 1993	105 994	1 949	2788	2035	36	285
to 1.1. 1994	92 893	1433	184 1	1,418 _	36	25 1
to 1/1/1995	67702	1011	145 1	893	36	215

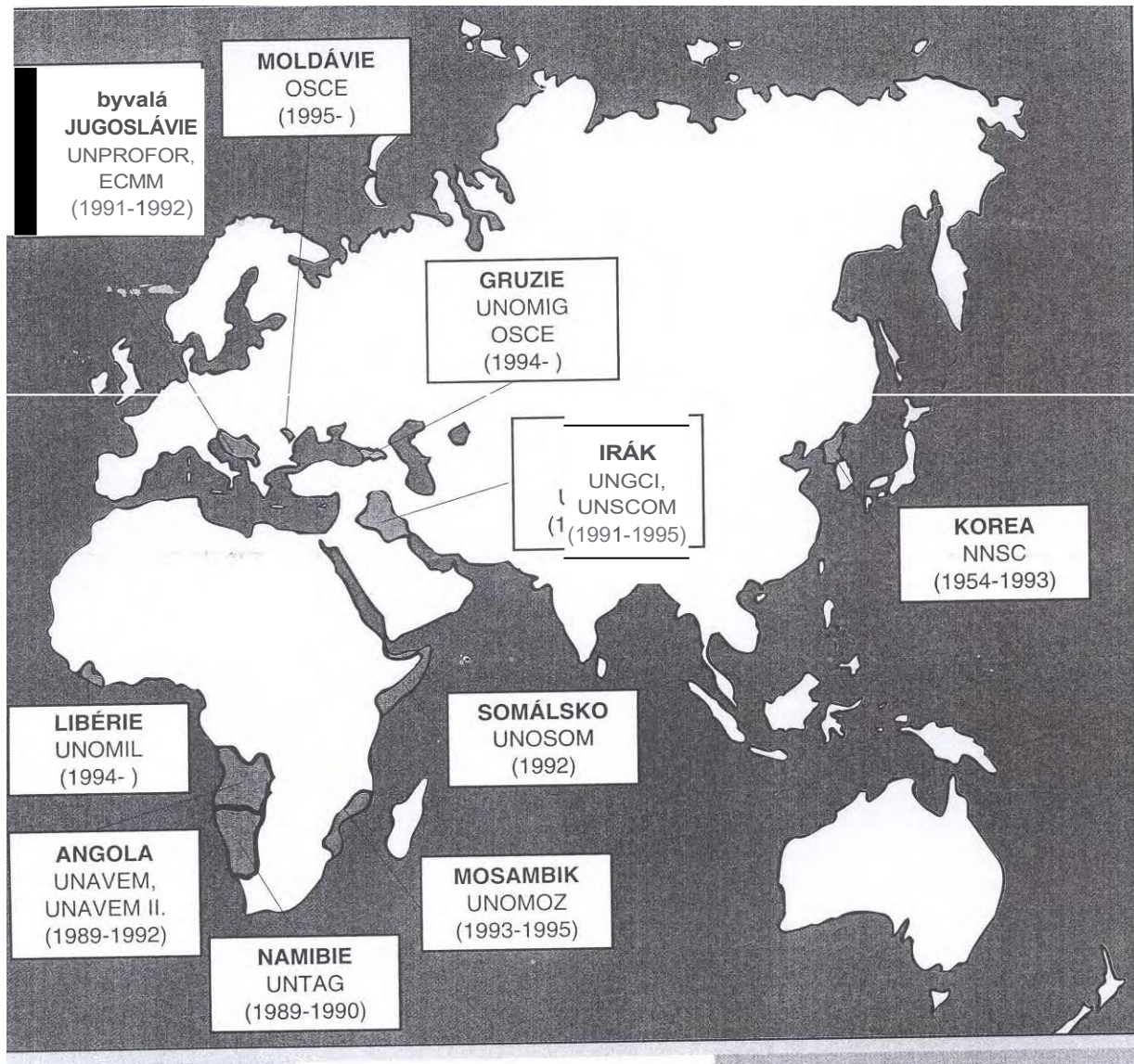
* Number answer á 2/3 respect _____ collection _____ and technicians C SFR .

About __ //3

PARTICIPATION EUROPEAN COUNTRY IN THE MISSIONS United Nations to 15/03/1995

Stat	hairt in of others	Pot military _ ----- in missions	Stat	attendance in i'm fine	P očet soldier _ in mission h
France _ _ _	7	509 3	Yoursko	6	1 3 1 6
In . Bri ta ni e	5	3860	Ukraine _ _ _ _ _	1	1 208
Poland _ _ _	8	2 1 81	Finland _ _	6	104 1
N isoza m sko	4	1,823 _	Ces k á r ep u b l i c	4	1022
Norway _	4	1775	Belgium	4	89 8
Ru s k o	7	1,487 _	R a k ear	8	884
Spain _ _	3	1,452 _	Irs to o	7	767
Denmark _	6	136 8	S l ovens to o	2	574

**PARTICIPATION CZECHOSLOVAK AND CZECH MILITARY OBSERVER
IN MISSIONS United Nations, EU AND OSCE**

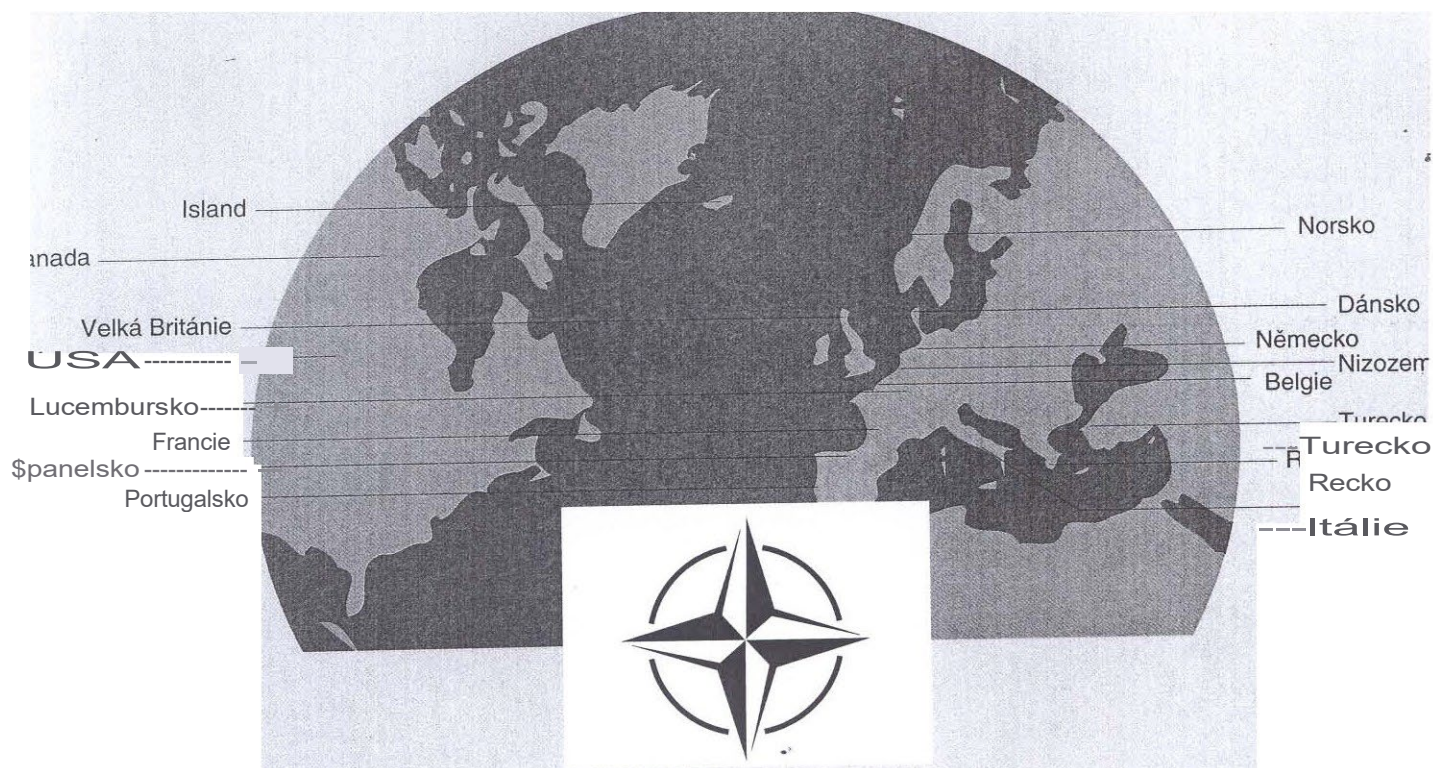


State mission	Name	Established number soldier observer or subjunctive partition supervisors organ
Angola	I'M TIRED I'M TIRED 11	20
former Yugoslavia	UNPROFOR	19
	ECMM	33
Georgia	UNOMIG	5
	OSCE	1
I cancer	UNGC, UNSCOM	19
Liberia	UNOMIL	6
Moldova	OSCE	1
Mozambique	UNOMOZ	20
ue	UNTAG	20
Namibia	UNOSOM	15
Somalia	NNSC	6
Korea		

Note: From 1. 7. 1995 with mission UNPROFOR divide I a to three folders - UNPROFOR (Bosnia and Herzegovina), UNCRO (Croatia) and UNPREDEP (Macedonia).

• IN listed missions works I o to 1. 3. 1995 in total 453 ours military observer .

SOME DATA O CLENSKY STATES NATO



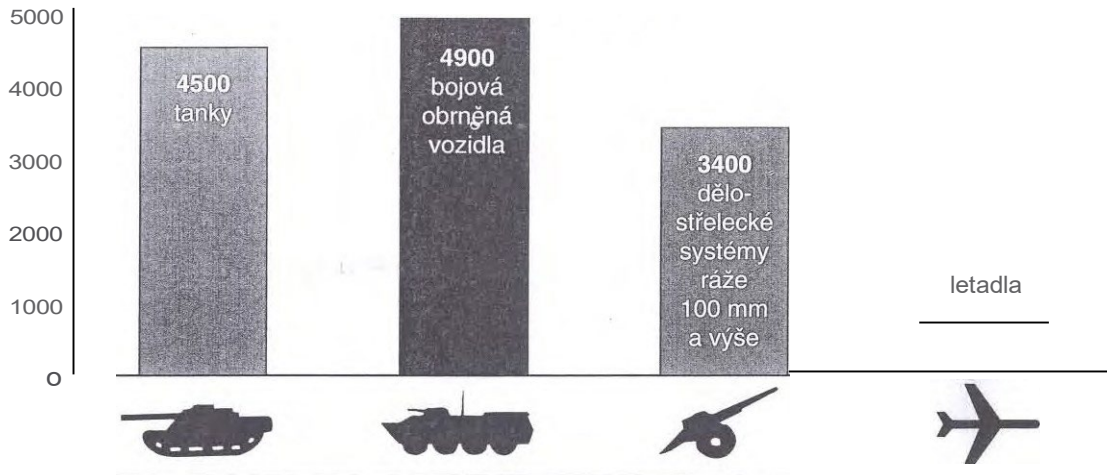
Earth	HOP* (USO)	The cost of defense • (U.S.O.)	% HOP 1994	Number in people of the armed forces (press.)	% work- able population
Belgium	9414	181	1,8	54	1,4
Oceania	12 703	244	1,9	27	1, 2
France	10 689	361	3,3	506	2,4
Germany	10 178	184	1,8	360	1, 5
Czechia	3672	204	5,6	214	5, 9
Italy	8965	173	2,1	435	2, 1
Luxembourg	11 728	139	1,1	1	0,7
Netherlands	10 057	227	2,2	79	1,4
Norway	15 988	464	3,2	-	-
Portugal	2751	80	3,0	76	1,9
Spain	5406	86	1,6	213	1,6
Turkey	1699	65	4,1	736	3,7
Big Britain	9436	307	3,4	258	1,4
Canada	14 238	251	1,7	73	0,7
USA	18 919	828	4,3	1719	2,0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Data they are taken over of NATO Handbook 1995.

HOP = coarse homemade product

* in overcount on one residents

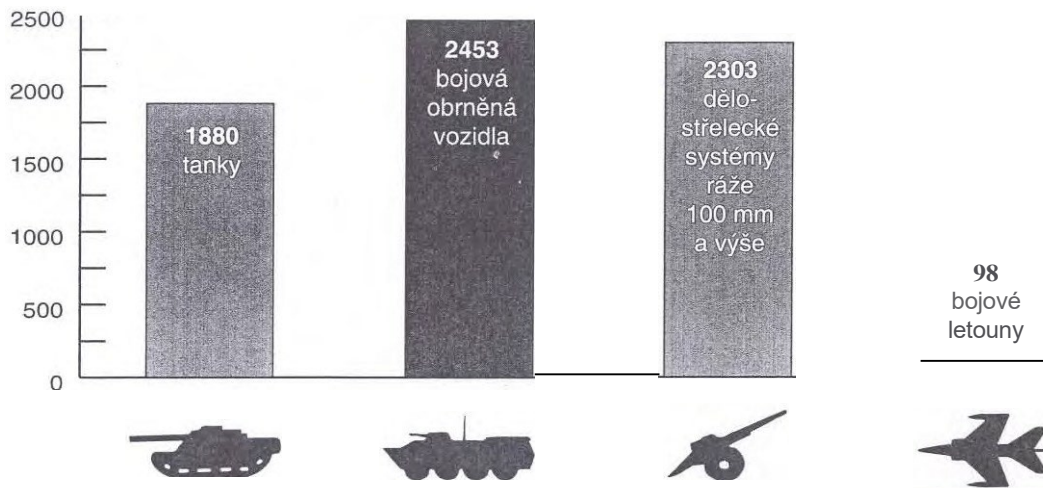
PREHLED O VYZBROJI CESKOSLOVENSKÉ ARMÁDY k31.12.1989



PREHLED O PLÁNOVANÝCH POCTECH OS08 V CESKOSLOVENSKÉ ARMÁDE k 31. 12. 1989

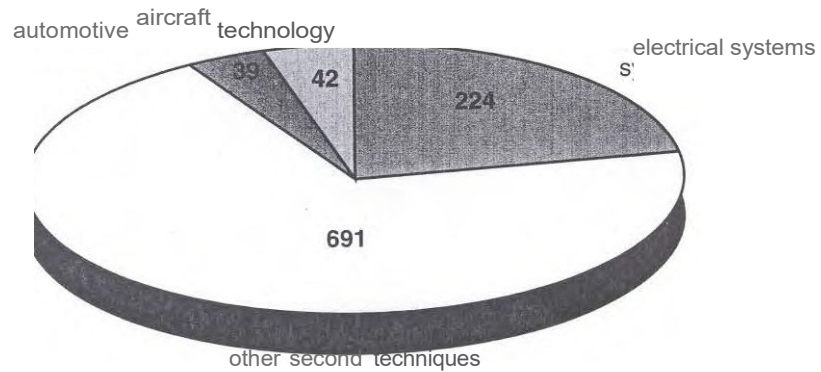


PREHLED O NADPOCETNÉ VOJENSKÉ TECHNICE SOUSTŘEDENÉ K LIKVIDACI V SOUVISLOSTI SE SMLOUVOU O KONVENČNÍCH OZBROJENÝCH SILÁCH V EVROPE k 31. 7. 1991

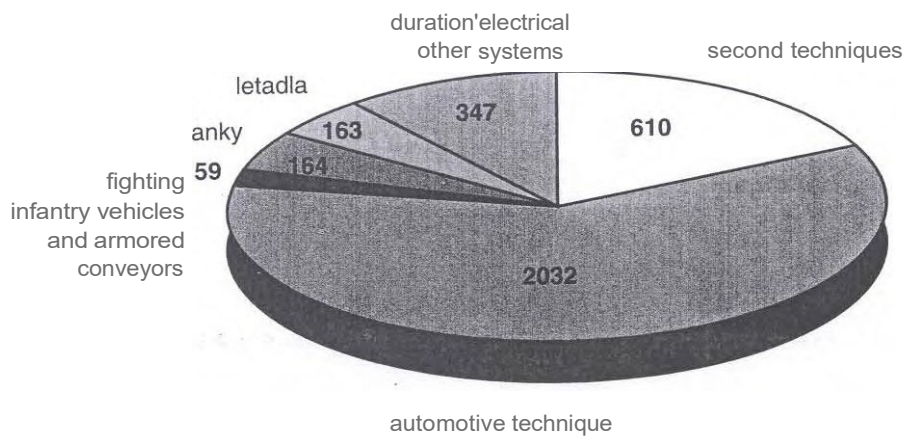


PAI TECHNIQUE MOVEMENTS DIVISION OF CS. ARMIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE CSFR DIVISION

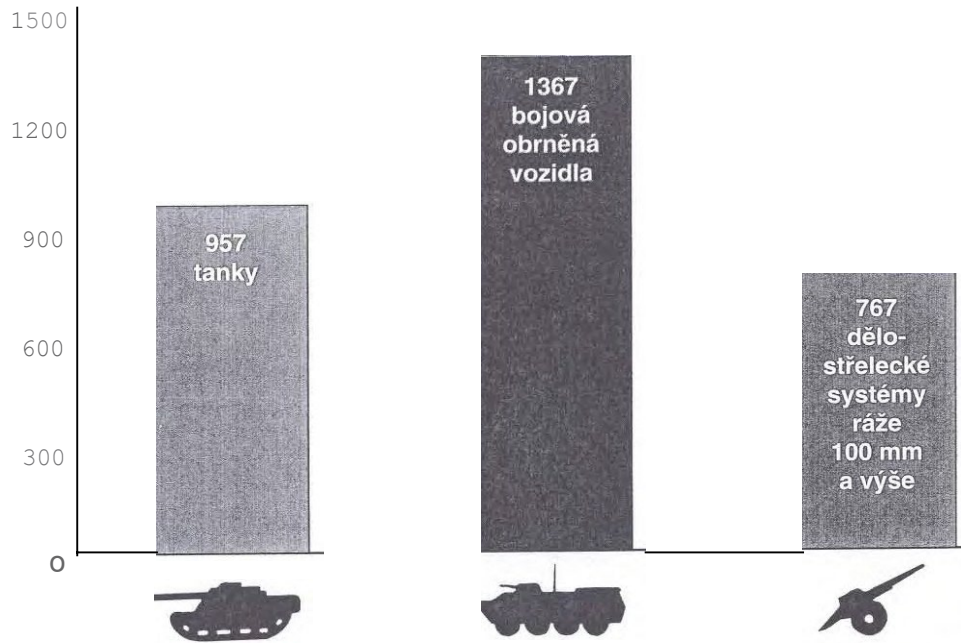
COMMONWEALTH REPUBLIC



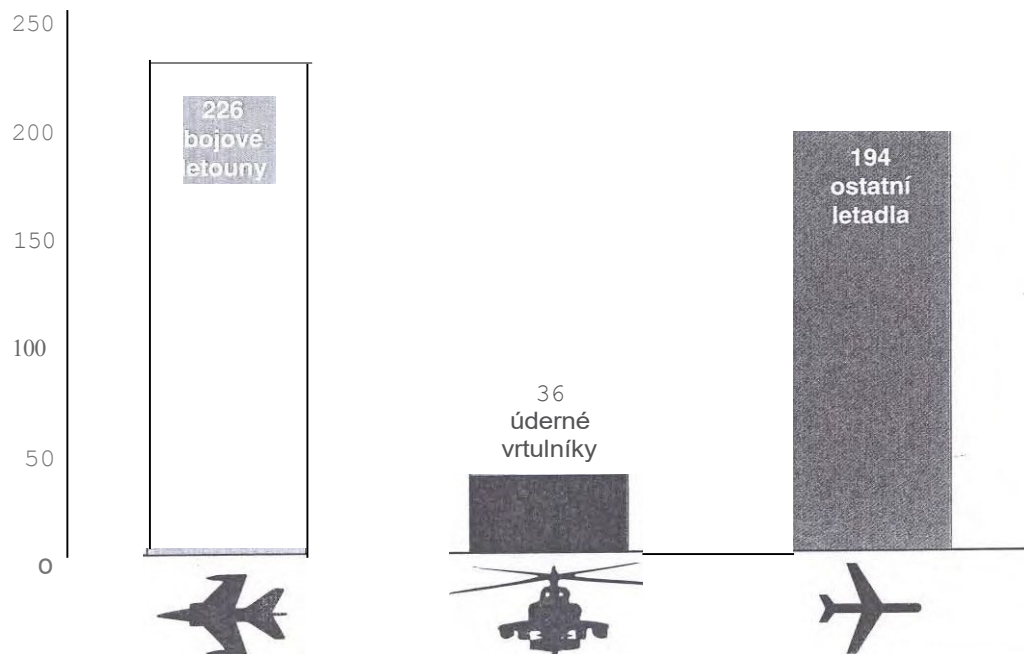
OF AREA CZECH REPUBLIC



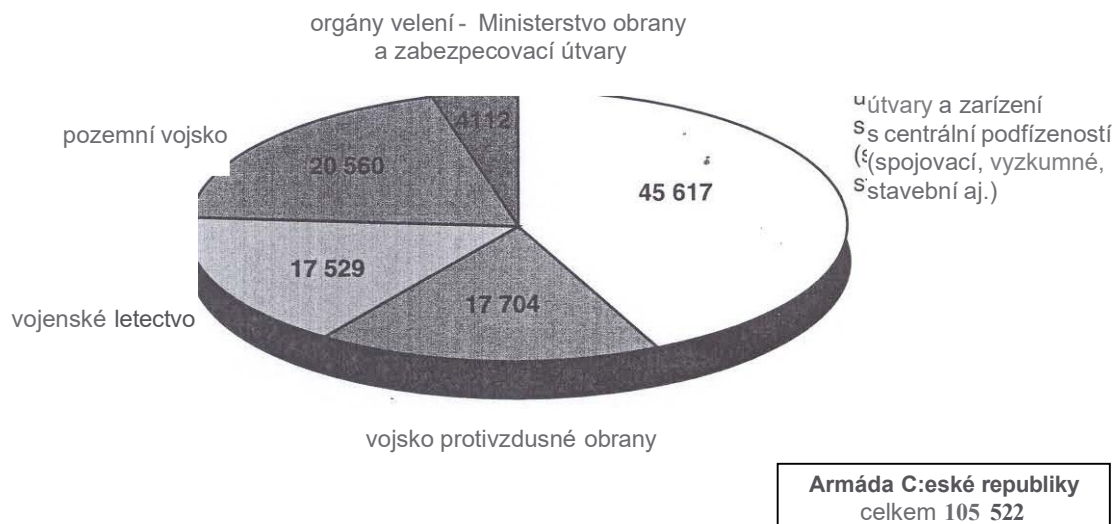
PREHLED O VYZBROJI POZEMNÍHO VOJSKA ARMÁDY CESKÉ REPUBLIKY k 1.1.1993



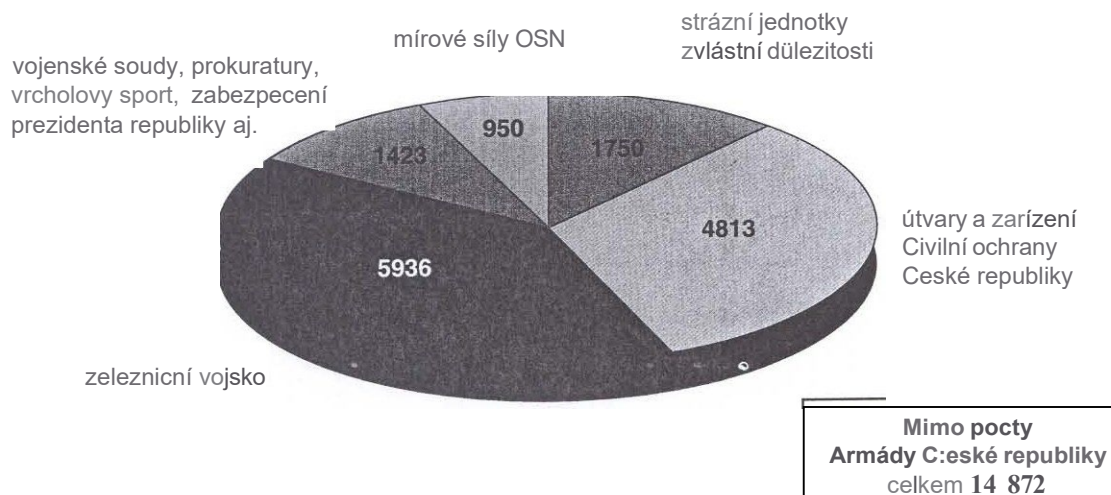
PREHLED O LETADLECH VE VYZBROJI ARMÁDY CESKÉ REPUBLIKY k 1. 1. 1993



PREHLED O PLÁNOVANYCH POCTECH OS08 V ARMÁDE CESKÉ REPUBLIKY K 1.1.1993



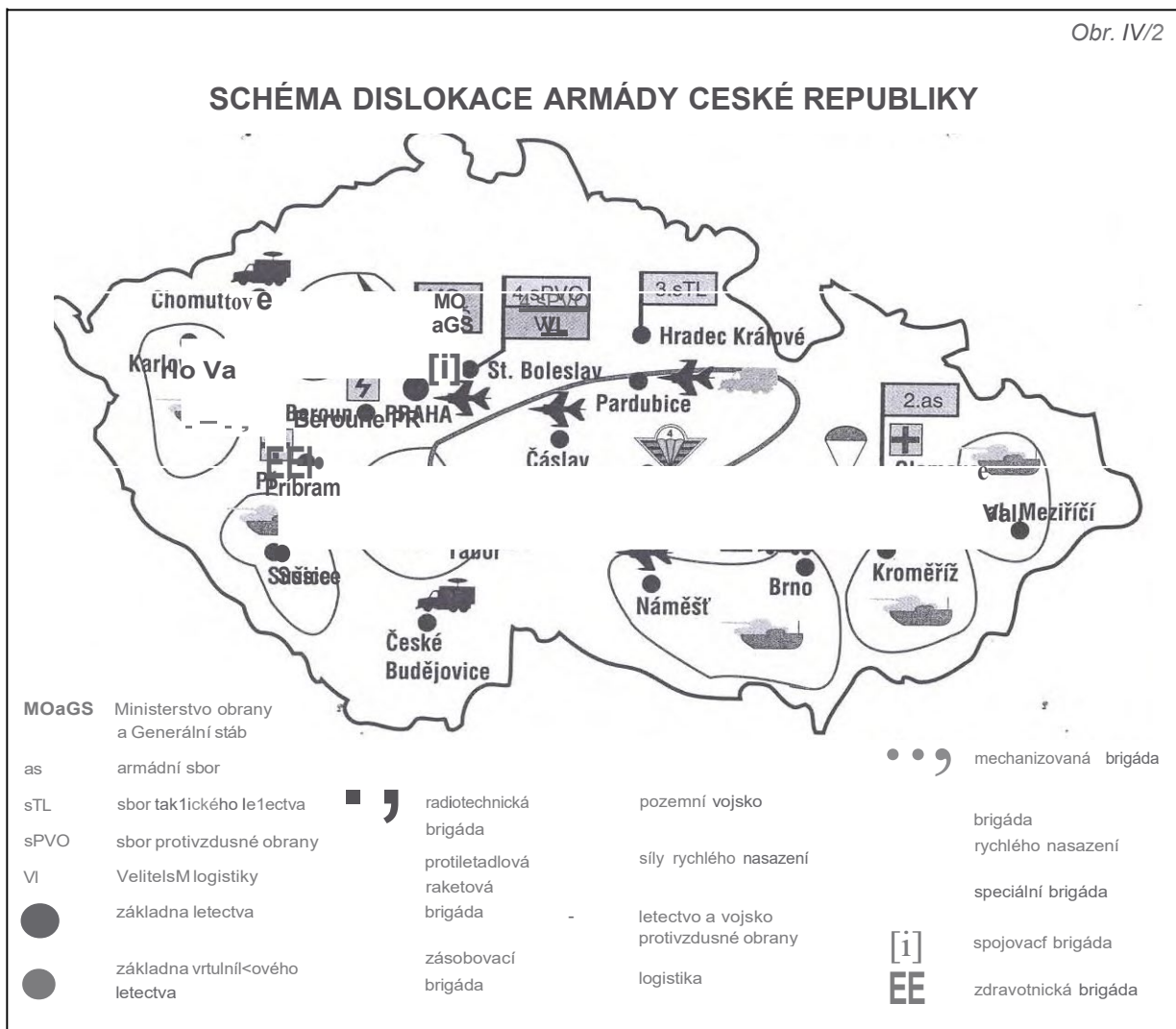
PREHLED O PLÁNOVANYCH POCTECH VOJÁKŮ MIMO POCTY ARMÁDY CESKÉ REPUBLIKY k 1. 1. 1993



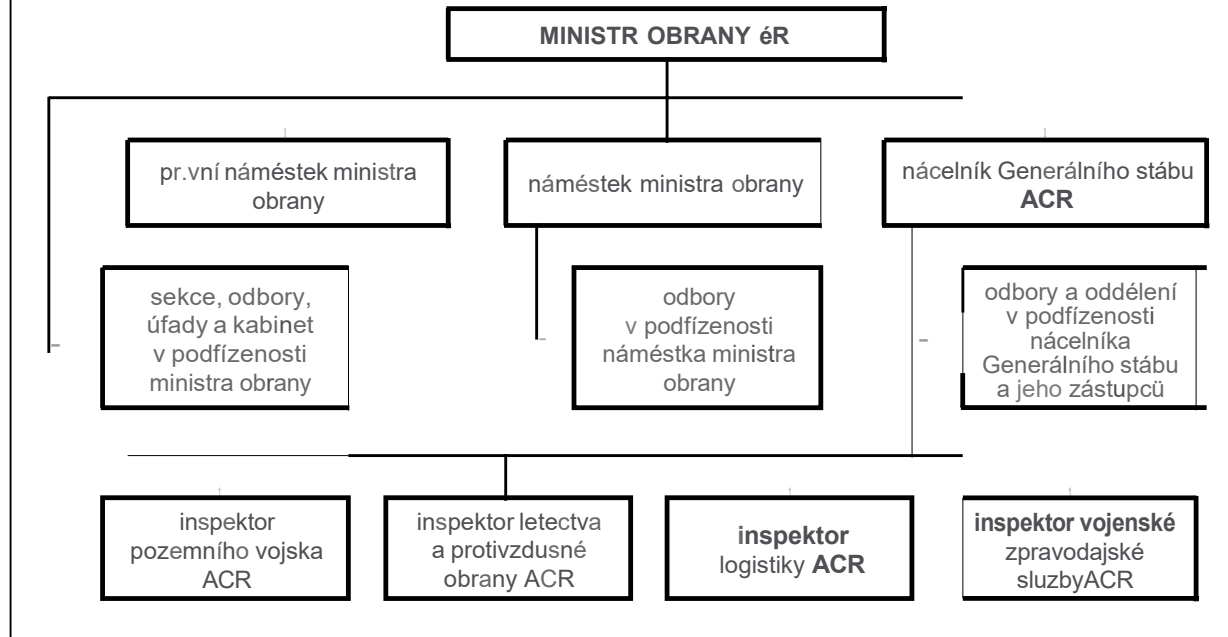
HONORS OF THE OSOS AND THE MAIN SECOND ARMY OF THE ARMY OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

	f	- - - -	- •		-	
Limit stanoveny Smlouvou oKOS	93333	957	1367	767	230	50
Plánované počty AGR* k 1.1.1996	65000	957	1367	767	215	36

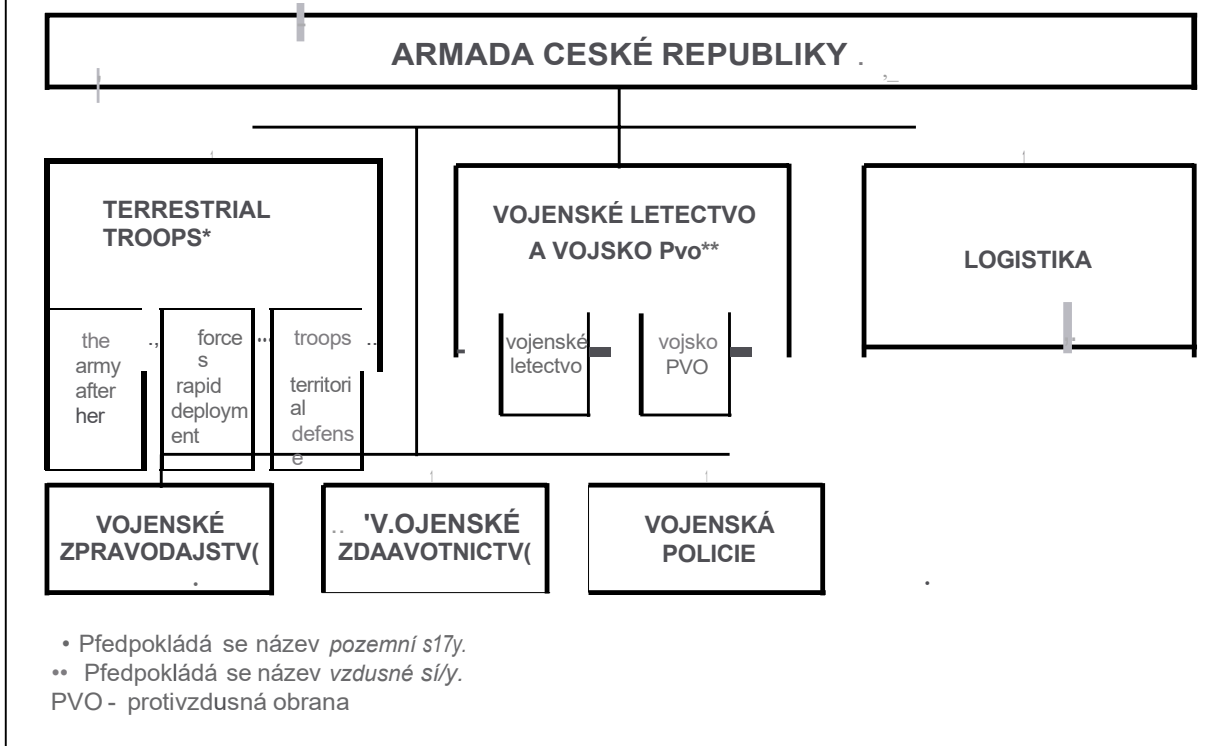
* AGR - Army Czech of the Republic



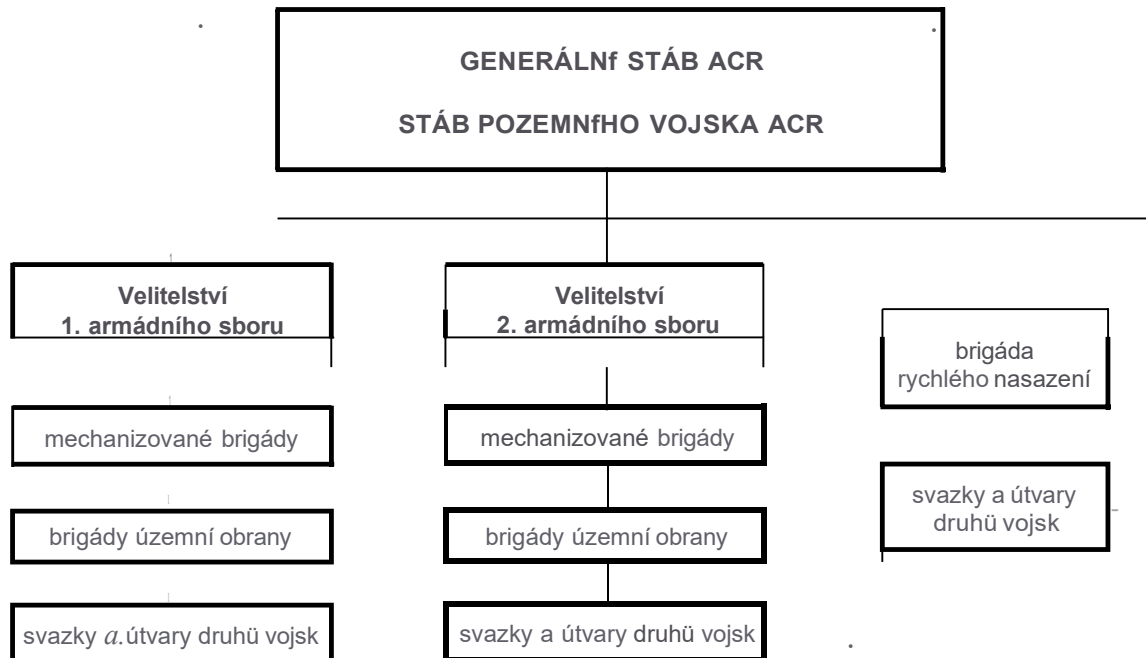
ORGANIZACNÍ STRUKTURA MINISTERSTVA OBRANY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY



SLOZENÍ ARMÁDY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY



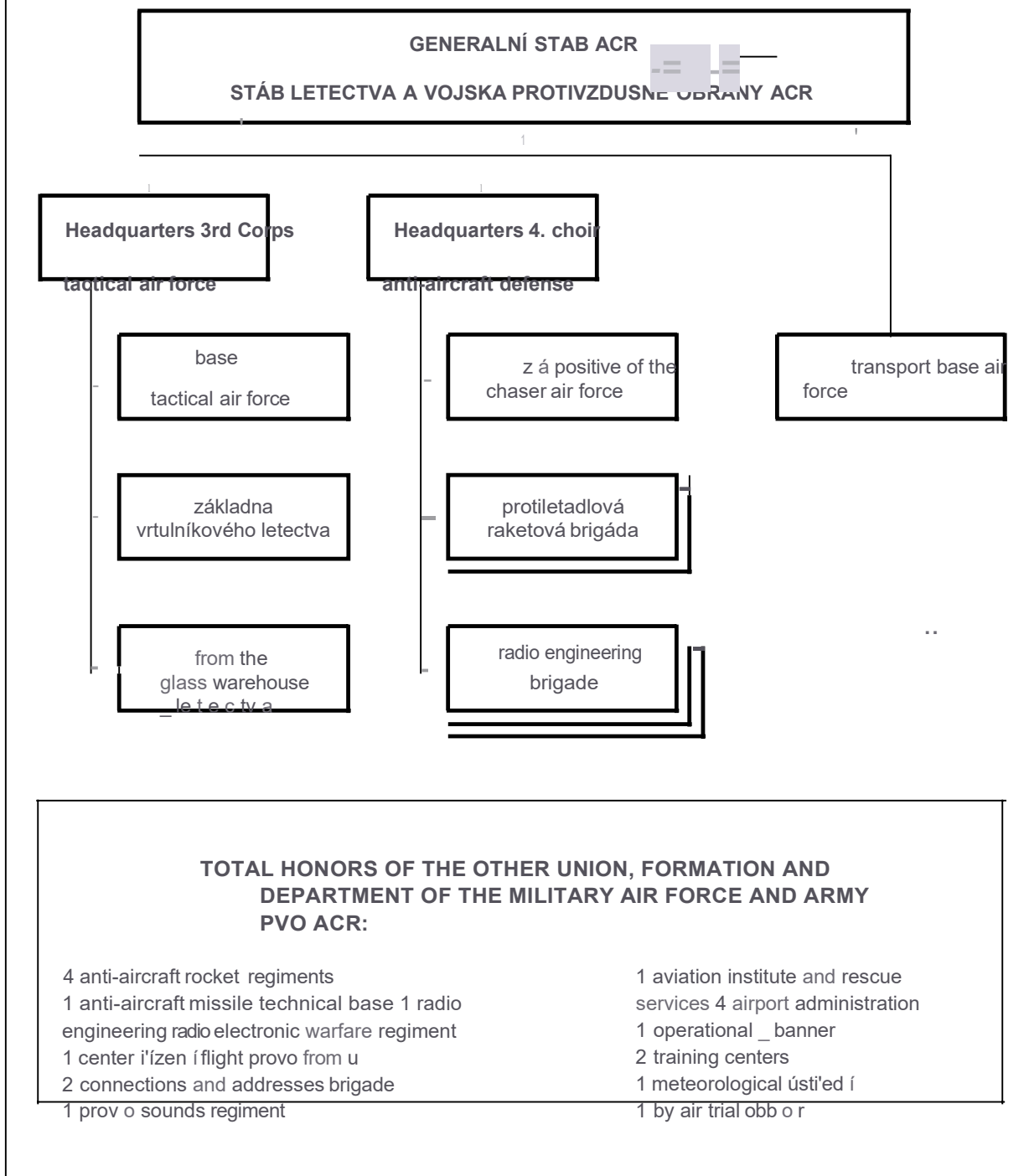
ZÁKLADNÍ ORGANIZACNÍ ČLENENÍ POZEMNÍHO VOJSKA ACR



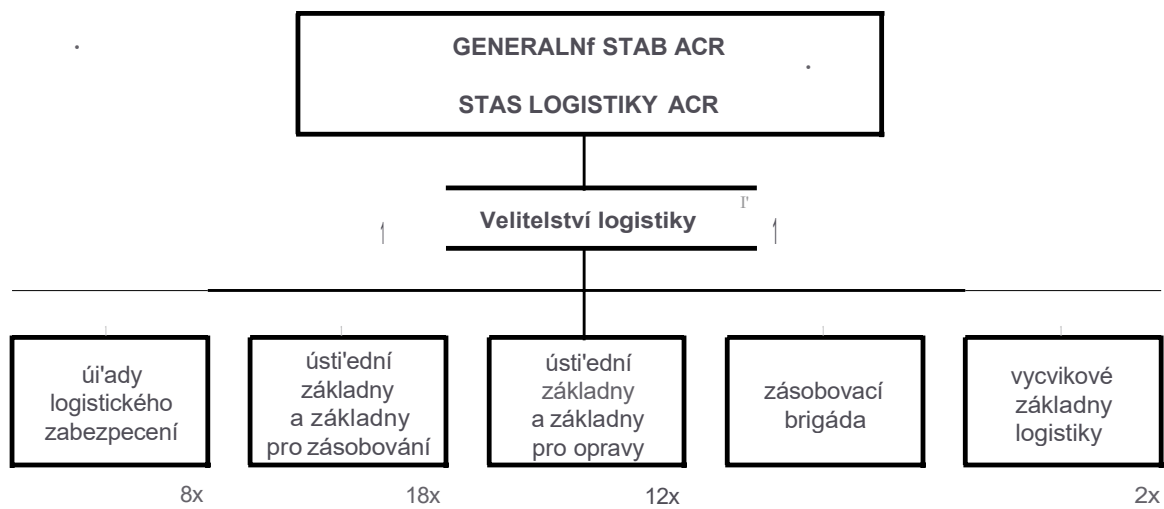
CELKOVÉ POČTY SVAZKŮ, ÚTVARŮ A ZARÍZENÍ POZEMNÍHO VOJSKA ACR:

- | | |
|--|---|
| 7 mechanizovaných brigád | 1 středisko radioelektronického boje |
| 7 velitelství územní obrany | 2 brigády vojenského zpravodajství |
| 14 brigád územní obrany | 1 brigáda chemické ochrany |
| 1 smíšený raketometný pluk | 1 radiacní středisko |
| 2 dělostřelecké brigády | 2 ženijní brigády |
| 1 protiletadlový raketový pluk | 2 ženijné technické pluky územní obrany |
| 2 spojovací brigády | 1 pontonová brigáda územní obrany |
| 2 smíšené pluky radioelektronického boje | |

BASIC ORGANIZATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF THE AIR FORCE AND AIR DEFENSE TROOPS ACR



ZÁKLADNÍ ORGANIZACNÍ ČLENENÍ LOGISTIKY ACR

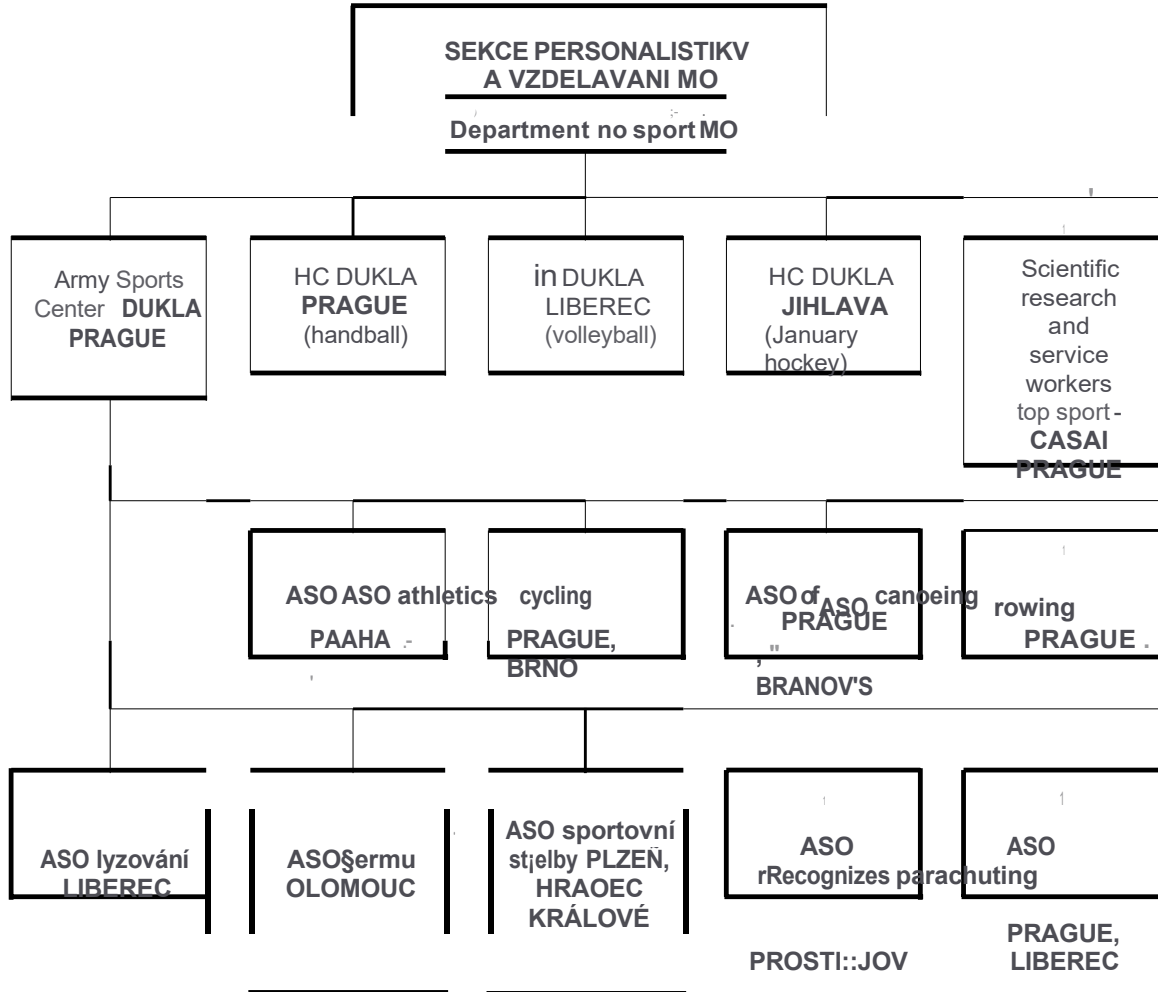


DALSÍ ÚTVARY A ZARÍZENÍ LOGISTIKY ACR:

1 provozní prapor
36 stí'edisek úétování materiálu
1 spojovací středisko

2 pluky potrubní dopravy pohonných hmot
2 veterinární ocldíly
6 správ vojenské dopravy

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE ARMY THE PEAK SPORT

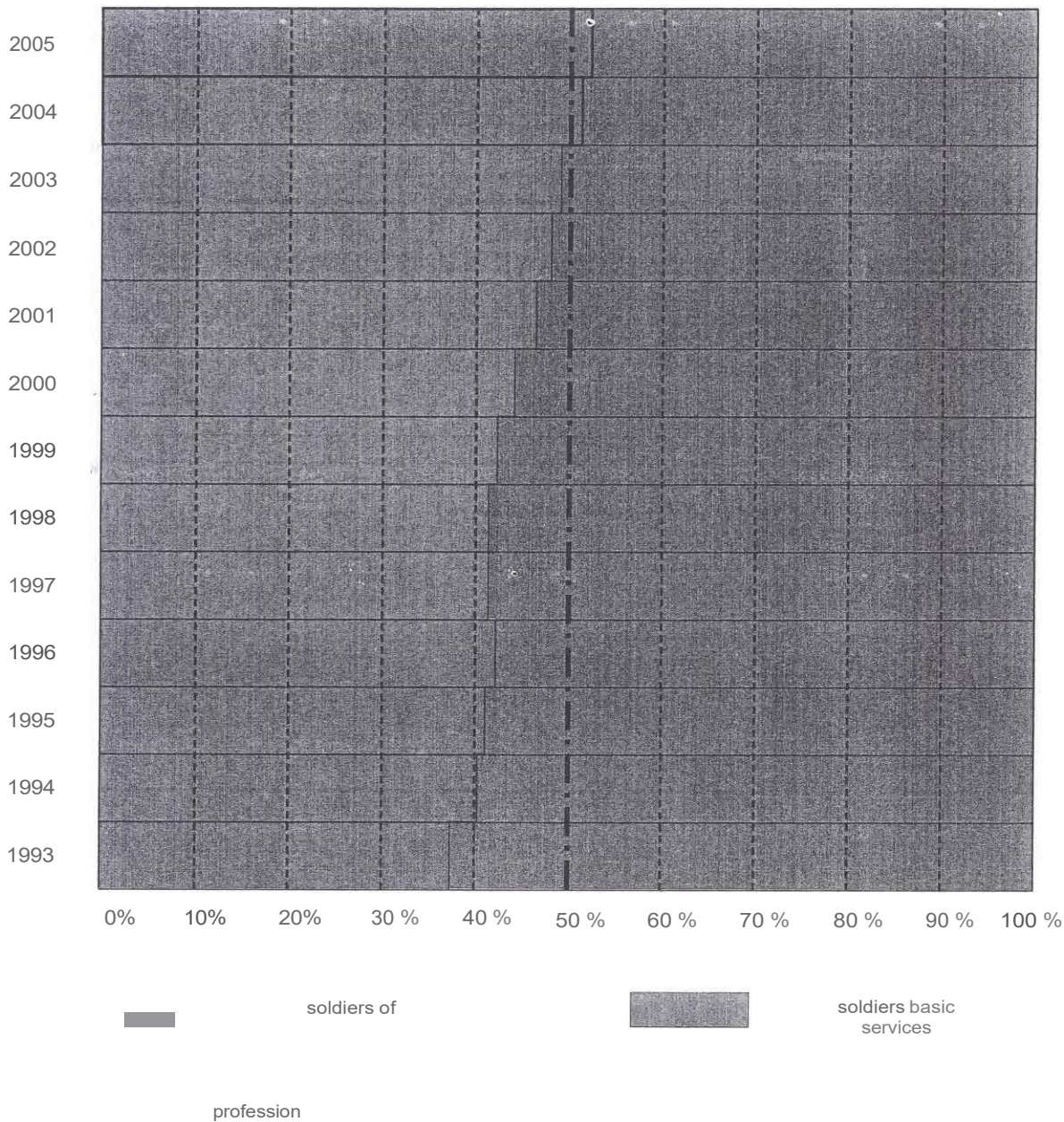


ASO - army sports team

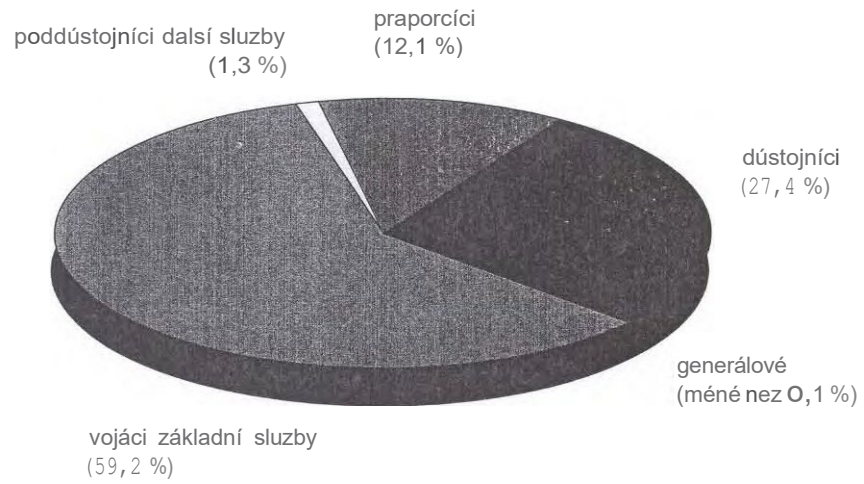
He passed HONOR0 ARMY SPORTS ÍHO CENTERS DUKLA PRAGUE

Coach es	Athletes	Other	TOTAL
54	325	191	570

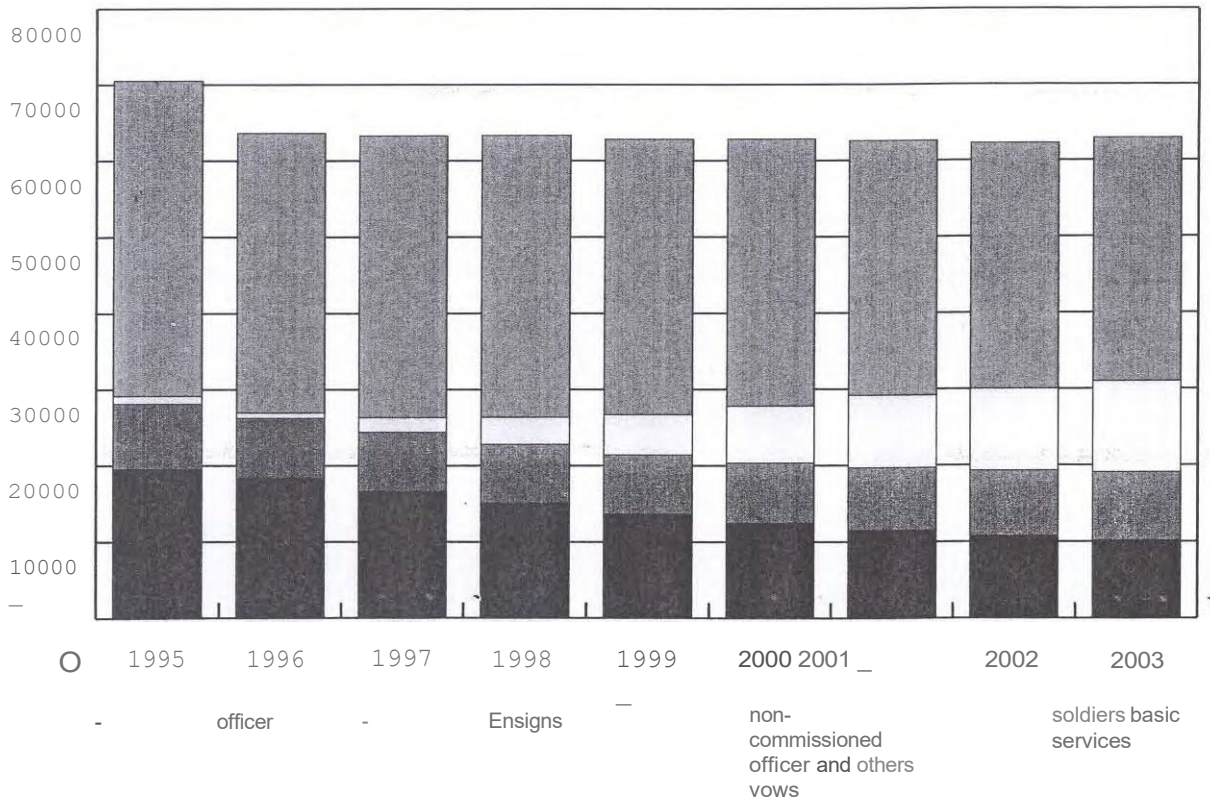
DEVELOPMENT PROFESSIONALIZATION ACR in years 1993-2005 _



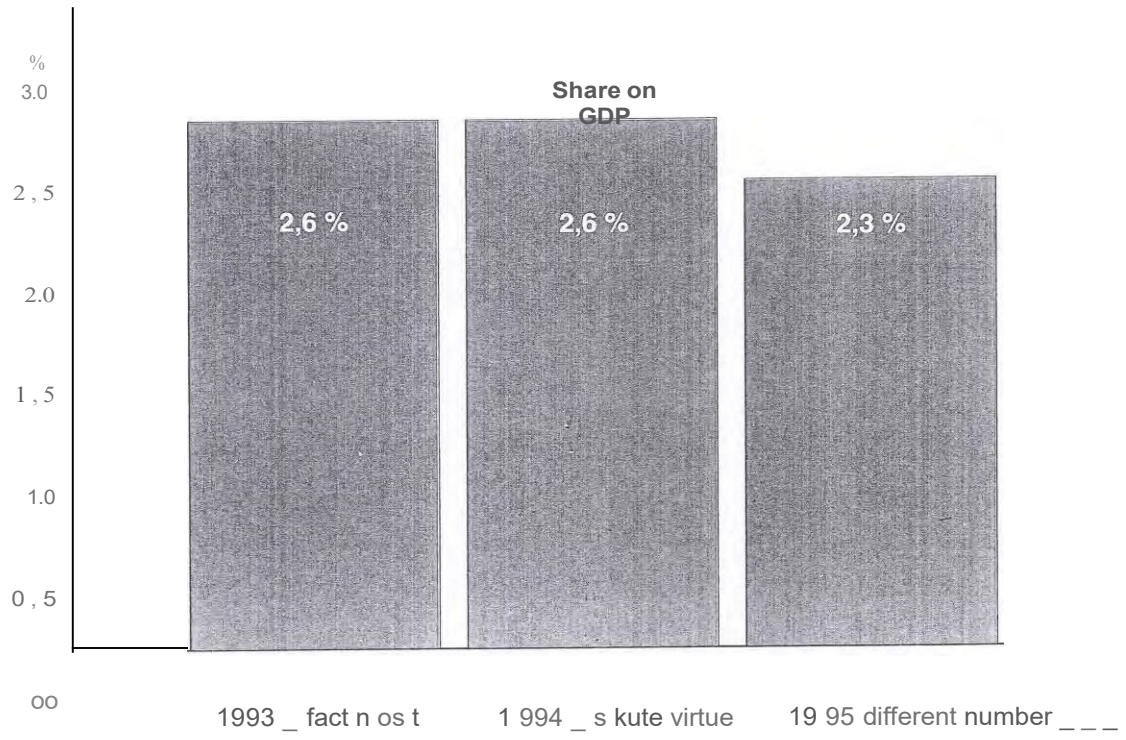
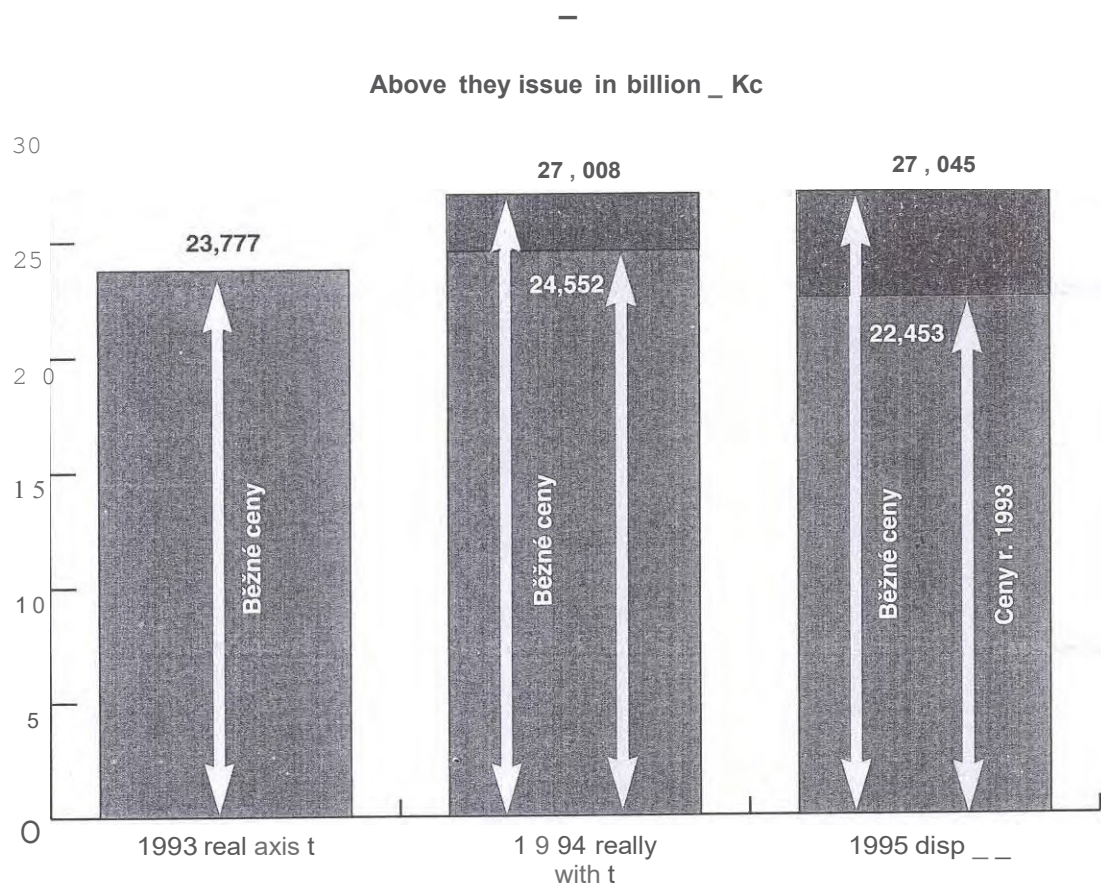
SKLADBA VOJENSKÉHO PERSONÁLU ACR v roce 1995



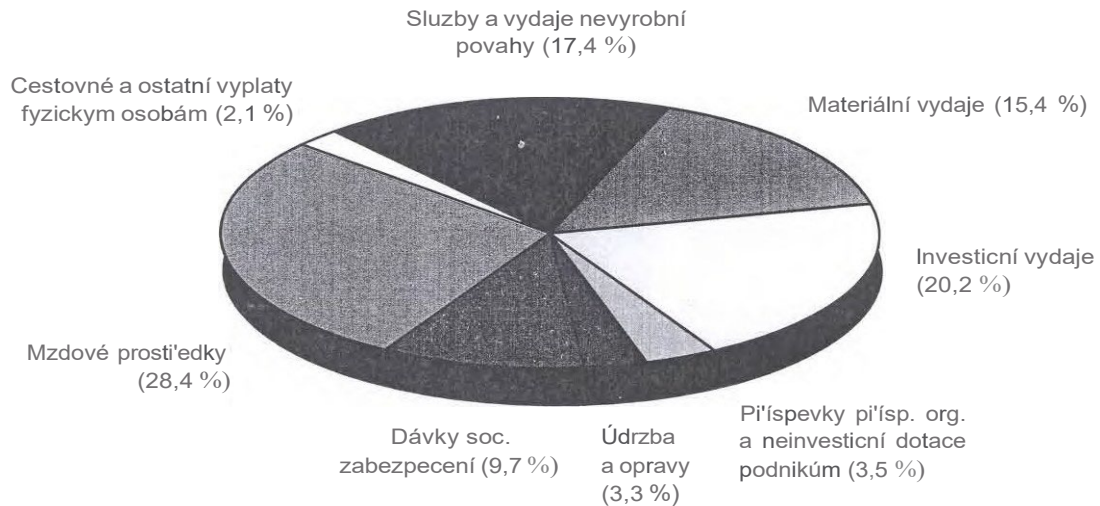
DEVELOPMENT SONGS MILITARY PERSONNEL ACR in years 1995-2003 _



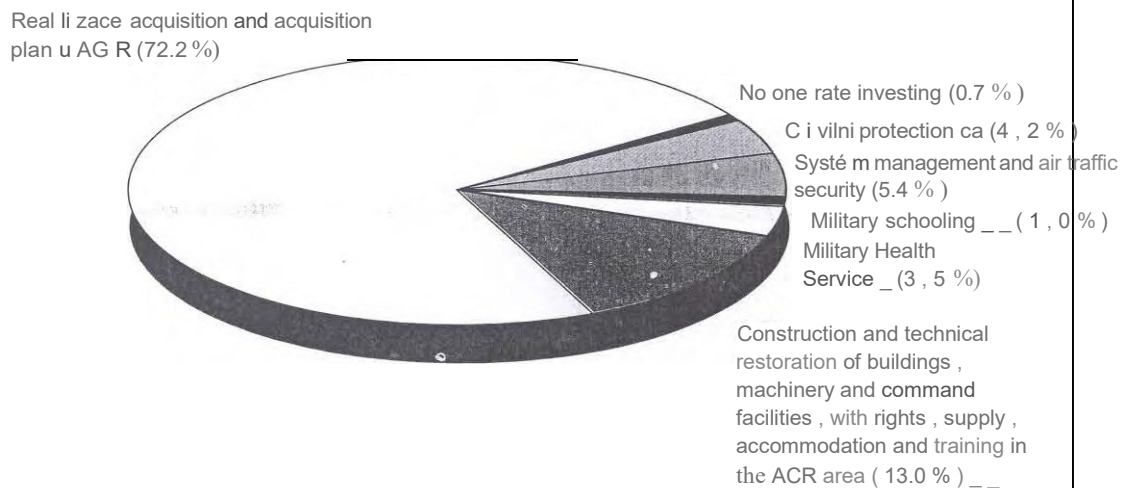
ABOVE THEY WILL ISSUE CHAPTERS MINISTRIES DEFENSE IN FOR YEARS 1993-1995



**PODÍL JEDNOTLIVÝCH DRUHŮ VYDAJŮ V ROZPISU ROZPOCTU
KAPITOLY MINISTERSTVA OBRANY
na rok 1995**



**STRUCTURE OF INVESTMENT ISSUES STATE BUDGET OF THE CHAPTER OF
MINISTRIES AND DEFENSE
on year 1995**



ZÁKLADNÍ ORGANIZACNÍ ČLENENÍ CIVILNÍ OCHRANY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY

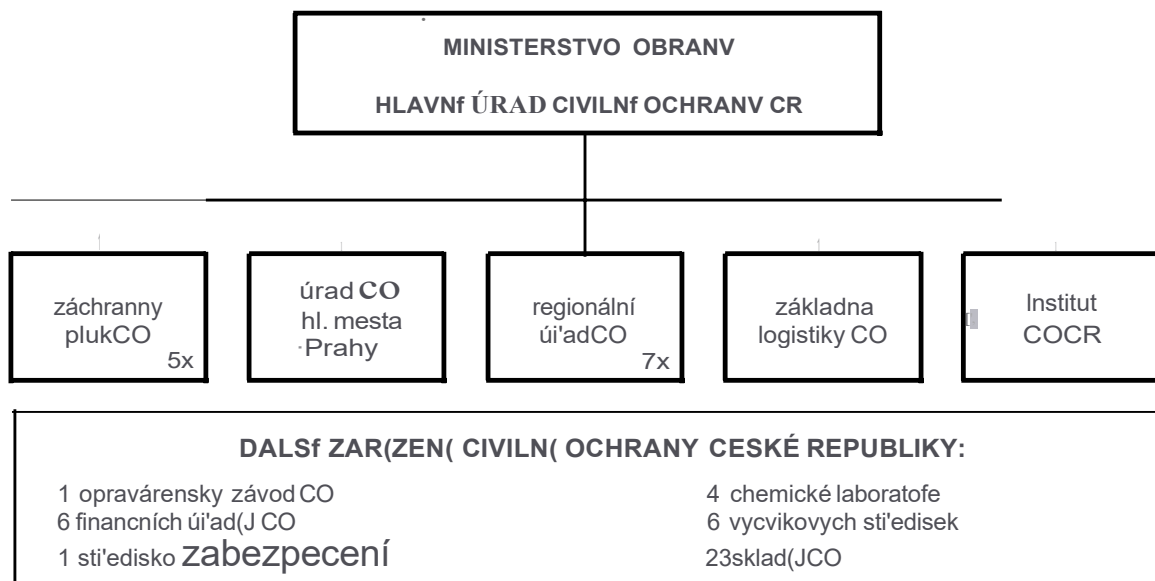


SCHÉMA DISLOKACE ZÁCHRANNÝCH PLUKŮ CIVILNÍ OCHRANY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY

